

**Statement**

Country Wise Retails of RCAC Issued by Appenda for Export of Milk Powder (1995-96)

QTY: IN MT  
VAL: IN USD

COUNTRY	QTY.	VAL.
Bangladesh	1750	36,19,500
Nepal	65	1,31,361
Sri Lanka	147	3,01,753
Belgium	375	7,21,875
UAE	151	3,22,113
Zangibar	32	73,400
Philippines	48	99,984
Indonesia	32	66,560
Oman	31.5	67,870
Thailand	144	2,88,000
Holland	200	4,04,000
	2975.5	60,96,416

**Financial Assistance Provided by NBT**

2044. MAULANA OBAIDULLAH KHAN AZMI : Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether the National Book Trust provides financial assistance to private publishers for the publication of books; and

(b) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MUHI RAM SAIKIA): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The National Book Trust, India, provides financial assistance to authors and publishers for producing books of an acceptable standard at reasonable prices for students and teachers of Indian Universities and technical institutes under its scheme for the subsidised publication of books. The books are published in English, Hindi or in any other language listed in the 8th schedule of the constitution.

The books subsidised under the scheme are those for which a definite need is felt and which relate to subject areas where books of an acceptable standard are either not available or are so highly priced as to be beyond the means of the majority of students.

The author receives royalty equal to 20% of the published price of the subsidised edition of the book, directly from the Trust, on publication of the book. The publisher is paid 50% of the total cost of production of the book, as subsidy.

**Higher Scales of pay for Hindi Teachers**

2045. SHRI RAHASBIHARI BARIK: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that the Hindi teachers appointed by Government under the Central Schemes in different non-Hindi speaking States have been demanding higher scale of pay; and

(b) if so, the steps taken to consider their demands?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI MUHI RAM SAIKIA): (a) and (b) Under the scheme of Appointment and Training of Hindi Teachers in non-Hindi speaking States/UTs, the teachers are appointed by the State Governments/UTs. Revision of scales of pay is also done by the State Govt/UT. The Government of India only reimburses the expenditure for the eligible period.

#### **Late running of Trains**

2046. SHRI VED PRAKASH P. GOYAL: Will the Minister of RAILWAYS be pleased to state:

(a) the number of trains being run under each railway zone in the country;

(b) the percentage of trains which ran late and also those which were cancelled under each railway zone during the first six months of the current year; and

(c) the steps taken on proposed to be taken to bring improvement in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (SHRI SATPAL MAHARAJ): (a) to (c) Information is being collected and will be laid on the Table of the Sabha.

#### **Air Pollution in Rural Areas**

2047. SHRI KRISHNA KUMAR BIRLA: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) whether the air pollution is widespread in rural areas where bio-fuels are used for cooking;

(b) if so, whether any study has been conducted about the volume of air pollution in rural areas;

(c) if so, the details thereof; and

(d) the steps Government propose to take to make general awareness about air pollution in rural areas?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS (CAPT. JAI NARAIN PRASAD NISHAD): (a) to (c) The nature and extent of air pollution in rural areas, where bio-fuels such as wood, dung cakes, crop residues and biogas are used, depend upon the nature and quality of fuel used, design of chulhas, ventilation system, etc. A number of studies have been conducted on air pollution in rural areas by the Tata Energy Research Institute and others, but all such studies are of limited nature and relied on a small sample size. During the cooking period, the levels of particulates and carbon-monoxide encountered were not found exceeding the Threshold Limit Values (TLVs) prescribed by Occupational Safety and Health Association (OSHA), USA.

(d) The steps taken to promote general awareness about air pollution in rural areas include the following:

1. The Government is implementing two Central sector schemes, namely, National Programme on Improved Chulha and National Project on Biogas Development which caters to family-size biogas plants. The Government is also providing subsidy and other incentives for promotion of these devices in the rural areas with the objective to reduce air pollution in rural areas.

2. Ambient air quality standards have been prescribed for major pollutants for the different areas.

3. General environmental awareness campaigns have been launched.

#### **Budgetary Allocation to Control Fire in Forests**

2048. SHRI RAJ NATH SINGH AND SHRIMATI MALTI SHARMA: Will the Minister of ENVIRONMENT AND FORESTS be pleased to state:

(a) what have been budgetary allocation for fire fighting machinery under the Modern Forest Fire Control Method for concerned States during the last three years;