Written Answers

1942. SHRI RAM DEO EHANDARI: Will the Minister of SURFACE TRANS PORT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether Government have laid down any guidelines for constructions along the national highways in the country;
- (b) whether Government are aware of the growing construction of unauthorised shops by unscrupulous elements at National Highway No. 35 at Bongaon city. District 24 Parganas, West Bengal encroaching and forcibly occupying the land belonging to the residents of close vicinity;
- (.c) whether any action has been taken by the concerned authorities on the such forcible encroachment and unauthorised construction received from the affected people; if not, the reasons therefor; and
- (d) what steps Government propose to take to demolish such unauthorised shops immediately and restore the encroached land to their owners?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (SHRI TAGDTSH TYTLER): (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) to (d) The State Governments have been directed lo take appropriate action for removal of encroachments wherever taking place along National Highways including National Highway. No. 35 at Bongaon city, which is an unsuitable urban link.

Private Sectors in Roard Construction

1943. DR. NAUNIHAL SINGH: Will the Minister of SURFACE TRANSPORT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether Government are inviting pri vate sector to undertake road construction in India including maintenance and running of express ways, toll roads, toll bridges and other related activities;
- (b) if so, what are the details thereof and s'ens taken so far:
- (c) whether Government are also considering the foreign construction companies and NRI's in this regard; and
 - (d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE OF THE MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (SHRI J AG DISH TYTLER): (a) to (d) Yes. Sir. The Government has been contemplating to involve Private Sector including NRI's in construction, maintenance and operation of fee-based facilities on National Highways. Pending realisation of the decision in this context, a Memorandum of Understanding (MOU) has recently been signed amongst the Government of India, State Government of Maharashtra and Infrastructure Leasing and Financial Services Limited (IL&FS) for taking up Panvel Bypass on N.H. No. 4 in Maharashtra on Build, Operate and Transfer (BOT) basis.

to Questions

सडकों की खराब हालात के कारण ईंधन की बर्बादी

1944. चौधरी हरमोहन सिंह : स्या जल-भतल परिवहन मंत्री यह बनाने की क्पा करेंगेकि:

- (क) क्या यह सच है कि ऊर्जा सलाह-कार बोर्ड द्वारा किये गये अध्ययन से यह पता चला है कि सड़कों की खराब हॉलत के कारण प्रतिदर्भ छः हजार करोड़ रूपये के ईंधन का नुकसान होता है ;
- (ख) यदि हां, तो इस सम्बन्ध में सरकार की क्या प्रतिक्रिया है: और
- (ग) ईधन को बचाने के लिये सरकार द्वारा क्या प्रयास किये गये हैं?

जल-भूतल परिवहन मंत्रालय के राज्य मंत्री (श्री जगबीश टाइटलर) : (क) से (ग) ऊर्जा से संबंधित सलाहकार बोर्ड की 1983 की रियोर्ट के अनुसार, सड़क सुधार कार्यक्रमों पर 5,300 कराड़ रू० के निवेश से प्रतिवर्ष 500 करोड़ रु० तक के ईंधन की वचन हो सकती है। केन्द्र सरकार का सम्बन्ध मुख्यतः राष्ट्रीय राजमार्गों के विकास/रख-रखाव से है और सङ्कों की मौजुदा हालत, यातायात सघनता तथा निधियों की उपलब्धता को ध्यान में रखते हुए स्धार कार्यक्रम तथा ऐसे कार्य-क्रम जिनसे ईंधन की बचत हो निरन्तर किये जाते हैं।