

(c) whether it is a fact that the annual budget of the Indian Council of Agriculture Research has been increasing from year to year; and

(d) if so, what are the details of the annual budget allocations to ICAR for the last five years and the reasons for the increase?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI K.C. LENKA): (a) Sir, The report of the C & AG for the period ending 31.3.1992 has not been received. In the reports for 1987-88 1988-89, 1989-90 and 1990-91 no specific observation on a consolidated basis titled as "Wasteful expenditure on Agriculture Research Laboratories" has been made by the C & AG.

(b) Does not arise.

(c) Yes.

(d) The details of the Budget allocation (RE) for the year from 1987-88 to 1991-92 are as under:—

Rupes in Lakhs)

Year	Non-Plan	Plan
1987-88	8977.00	8200.00
1988-89	10990.00	9458.00
1989-90	13825.00	11269.00
1990-91	16362.00	15324.00
1991-92	16965.00	18026.00

Their increase is due to strengthening of the ongoing schemes, taking up of certain new schemes, general increase in establishment expenditure due to DA rates etc. and increase in the prices of Chemicals, Fertilizers & ancillary items.

Fruits Policy

3813. SHRI KAMAL MORARKA: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether India is the second largest producer of fruits in the world;

(b) if so, the reasons for India's very poor share i.e. 0.9 percent in the world's fruits export;

(c) whether Government's attention has been drawn to the Food and Agricultural Organisation study which has estimated that 40 per cent of Indian fruits perish, under scoring the ineffectual Indian approach to its export wealth;

(d) if so, whether Government propose to make fruits policy to tap the tremendous potential of India's fruit wealth; and

(e) if not, the reasons therefor?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI MULLAPPALLY RAMACHANDRAN): (a) Yes Sir.

(b) Present levels of domestic consumption do not generate large surpluses over production. Further lack of quality products and export related infrastructure have also inhibited exports.

(c) to (e) A number of schemes are under implementation by Food Processing Industry Ministry to preserve the fruits. A consolidated proposal for export enhancement programmes for VIII Plan Period have been formulated in coordination with Planning Commission and Ministry of Commerce.

गन्ने का खरीद मूल्य

3814. श्री राम नरेश यादव: क्या कृषि मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि:

(क) चालू वर्ष के लिए सरकार ने गन्ने की फसल के लिए प्रति क्विंटल कितना खरीद मूल्य निर्धारित किया है;

(ख) गन्ने की खरीद का राज्य-वार ब्यौर क्या है; और

(ग) गन्ना उत्पादकों को, भविष्य में और अधिक गन्ना पैदा करने हेतु प्रोत्साहित करने के लिए क्या प्रयास किए गए हैं?

कृषि मंत्रालय में राज्य मंत्री (श्री मुल्लापल्ली रामाचन्द्रन): (क) और (ख) दरअसल गन्ने के लिए कोई अधिमात्रा मूल्य नहीं है। तथापि, केन्द्रीय सरकार प्रत्येक मौसम में गन्ने का सांविधिक न्यूनतम मूल्य निर्धारित करती है, और कोई भी चीनी कारखाना उत्पादकों को इससे कम कीमत अदा नहीं कर सकता है। 1992-93 के लिए चीनी कारखानों द्वारा दिए जाने वाले गन्ने के सांविधिक न्यूनतम मूल्य निर्धारित करने का प्रस्ताव अभी सरकार के विचारधीन है। हालांकि अब तक कोई अंतिम निर्णय नहीं लिया जा सका है।

(ग) गन्ने के उत्पादन को बढ़ाने की नीति में निम्नलिखित सम्मिलित है: क्वालिटी बीजों का उत्पादन व वितरण; बेहतर जल प्रबंध, उर्वरकों का युक्तियुक्त उपयोग; रतुओं का बेहतर प्रबंध; पौध संरक्षण के अंतर्गत अधिक क्षेत्रों को शामिल करना; विभिन्न विस्तार प्रणालियों के माध्यम से प्रौद्योगिकी अन्तरण; गन्ना विकास, कर्मचारियों का प्रशिक्षण तथा गन्ना विकास में चीनी कारखानों की अधिक सहभागिता।

Use of Equipments in I.C.A.R. Institutions, Laboratories

3815. SHRI RAMDAS AGARWAL Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that in many institutions/Laboratories under I.C.A.R. (Indian Council of Agricultural Research) equipments and stores costing Rs. 2.04 crore including imported ones are lying uninstalled or unused, relating to the period as far back as 1961;

(b) if so, what are the details thereof indicating value, year of purchase and reasons for lying uninstalled; and

(c) the number of cases in which I.C.A.R.'s reply for inordinate delay in installation of equipment etc. in response to audit objections has not given so far indicating the reasons therefor.'

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI K.C. LENKA): (a) Sir, As per Report No. 2 of 1992 of C. & AG of India (Scientific Departments) for the year ended 31.3.1991, equipments and stores (including imported ones) costing Rs. 3.60 crores were shown as uninstalled, lying unused. The oldest equipment as per details in the report was procured in 1965 and not in 1961.

(b) The details are given in Annexure. [See Appendix CLXV, Annexure No. 66]

(c) The ICAR has since furnished replies to the Principal Director of Audit, Scientific Departments in respect of all the items.

Assistance to Small Farmers

3816. SHRI MOOLCHAND MEENA: Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE be pleased to state:

(a) what are the criteria for determining small farmers together with the State-wise number of such farmers in the country;

(b) what assistance is being provided to small farmers by Government for agricultural development; and

(c) whether Government propose to exempt small farmers from payment of interest on bank loans?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE (SHRI MULLAPPALLY RAMACHANDRAN): (a) A cultivator with a land holding of two hectares or below is a small farmer. Where a farmer has Class I irrigated land, as defined in the State Land Ceiling Legislation with one hectare or less he will also be considered as small farmers. Where the land is irrigated but not of the Class I variety, -a suitable-conversion ratio is being adopted by the State Governments