the opportunity to discuss the emigration procedure with some of the Indians at Dubai and Bahrain. The suggestions received are being considered.

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- (d) Six additional categories of workers viz., supervisors (all professions), skilled workers (all professions); light/Medium/ heavy vehicle drivers, clerical workers of all stenographers, categories including storekeepers, timekeepers, typists etc., andS cooks excluding those domestic employment have been placed in ECNR (Emigration Clearance Not Required) category w.e.f.
- 4 October, 91. This concession is presently valid upto 3 April, 1993. With this enlargement of ECNR categories., the regulatory role of the Protectors of Emigrants has been considerably reduced.

उत्तर प्रवेश में बंधुका मजदूरों के रूप में धारियासी

1137. श्री शांति त्यागीः क्या श्रम मंत्री यह बताने की कृपा करेंगे कि:

- (क) क्या सरकार को इस बात की जानकारी है कि उत्तर प्रदेश के बांदा जिले के पाठा क्षेत्र में रहने वाले कोल आदिवासियों को आज भी बंध्या मजदूर बनाकर रखा जा रहा है; मोर
- (ख) यदि हां, तो इन मजदूरों को मक्त कराने के लिए सरकार ने क्या कदम उठाये हैं?

भग मंत्रालय में उप मंत्री (भी प्रवन सिंह घटोवार) : '

(क) भौर (ख) उत्तर प्रदेश सरकार से सुचना मांगी गयी है, प्राप्त हो जाने पर सभा पटल पर रख दी जाएगी।

Status of Tea Workers

1138. DR. ABRAR AHMED . SHRI JAGIR SINGH DARD:

Will the Minister of LABOUR be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that Tea Workers are the lowest paid in the organised sector;

- (b) whether any study has been conducted in this regard; and
 - (c) if so, the details thereof?

THE DEPUTY MINISTER IN THE! MINISTRY OF LABOUR (SHRI PABAN SINGH GHATOWAR): (a) No, Sir. The average daily earnings of workers in coffee plantations (Rs. 11.58) and Mines (Rs. 15.68) are lower than those of workers in Tea Plantaions (Rs. 15.86).

(b) and (c) Yes, Sir. The 4th Round of Occupational Wage Survey was conduct ed during 1985-90 in 53 industries com prising 3 plantations, 5 mines and 45 manu facturing industries. Average daily earn ings of workers in the plantaion sector ranged from Rs. 11.58 in cofee to Rs. 21.00 in Rubber, in the mining sector from Rs. 15.68 in Mica to Rs. 67.38 in- Coal and in the manufacturing sector from Rs. 24.09 in Tea processing factories to Rs. 88.71 in manufacture of Electrical indus trial Machinery, Appliances and Parts.

New Wage Board for Journalists

1139. SHRI SUNIL BASU RAY: SHRI SHANTI TYAGI: SHRI DEBABRATA BISWAS: SHRI VITHALBHAI M. PATEL:

Will the Minister of LABOUR be pleased

- (a) whether Government are aware th;at journalists and non -journalislt employees of newspapers and news agencies, recently, observed protest day throughout the country demanding a new wage board;
- (b) whether the reprsentatives of union, of journalists had discussed the issue with him;
- (c) whether Government have received vrious representation from the newspaper industry and journalists on this issue;
- (d) if so, the name of the organisations and views expressed by them;
- (e) whether Government have taken a decision in this regard; and
 - (f) if not, the reasons therefor?