ticket examiners to check ticketless travel in long distance Express Trains;

- (b) what is the rough cstimated cost of loss per year to the Railways due to ticketless travelling;
- (c) the amount collected from ticketless traveller during the years 1990-91, 1991-92 and upto July, 1992; and
- (d) whether any steps have been taken to put down ticketless travel in all trains particularly in Express Trains?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF RAILWAYS (SHRI MALLIKARJUN): (a) Yes, Sir. here is some need.

- (b) The Loss is not quantitable.
- (c) Rs. 25.12 crores, 28.63 crores and 3.43 crores were realised from ticketsles travellers during 1990-91, 1991-92 and upto June 1992 (latest available), respectively.
- (d) the measures taken to curb ticketless travel include regular surprise magisterial checks, publicity campaings through different media and deterrent penalties provided in the new Railways Act. Steps to create additional posts of TTEs etc. are also taken wherever justified.

Improvements in National Highways

3053. SHRI SURESH PACHOURI: SHRI SURINDER KUMAR SINGLA:

Will the Minister of SURFACE TRANSPORT be pleased to state:

- (a) whether it is a fact that the National Highway Network requires considerable improvement;
- (b) if so, what is the length of National Highways Network, stiil single lane of with low-grade surface;
- (c) what is the length of National Highways Network which is due for widening to four lane considering the traffic density;

- (d) whether Government have any strategy to complete the above works;
 - (e) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SURFACE TRANSPORT (SHRI JAGDISH TYTLER):
(a) to (c) Yes, Sir. Although National Highways in the country are generally in a traffic worthy condition, the network has certain deficiencies. Out of the total length of 33,689 kms, a length of 5636 km is still having single lane or low grade surfacing. Keeping in view the expected growth of traffic by 1995, a length of about 14,900 kms would need four-laning as per the existing capacity norms.

(d) and (e) Development of National Highways is a continuing activity and improvement works are being taken up on the basis of Annual Plans/ Five Year subject to availability of funds. In the 8th Five Year Plan, an outlay of Rs. 2460.00 crores is earmarked for the development of existing National Highways. Due to constraints of resources, it is too early to indicate the time frame for the removal of various deficiencies on N. H. network For this purpose, it is envisaged to attract private sector participation as well.

हिन्दुस्तान शिपयार्ड लिफिटेड को हुआ घाटा

3054ः श्रीः विनोव शर्माः नथा जल-भूतल परिवहन[्] मन्त्री यह बताने जी कृपा करेंगे कि:

- (क) क्या यह सच है कि सार्वजनिक क्षेत्र का एकक हिन्दुस्तान शिपयाई लिमिटेड पिछले कर्ड वर्षों से घाटे में चल रहा है;
- (ख) यदि हां, तो गत तीन वर्षों के दौरान वर्ष-वार कितना घाटा होने का क्रनुमान लगाया गया है; और
 - ं(ग) इसके वया कारण हैं ?