

(b) As per the Government Finance Statistics Yearbook, 2008 of IMF, the expenditure of General Government in Germany, France, UK and US was 25,23, 13 and 12 per cent of GDP respectively. However, the corresponding information on India in the IMF publication is not available and these expenditures may not be strictly comparable with the combined expenditures of Central and State Governments on social services in India due to difference in their composition.

(c) Poverty alleviation strategies including Government expenditure on social services have resulted in percentage of population below poverty line (poverty ratio) based on URP consumption distribution falling in the country from 36 per cent in 1993-94 to 27.5 per cent. Recent measures like National Rural Employment Guarantee Scheme (NREGS) are also aimed at removing poverty through employment generation. NREGS is especially targeted towards vulnerable sections of society like SC/ST and women.

**Increase in stamp duty on insurance products**

†2793. SHRI KAPTAN SINGH SOLANKI:  
SHRI BHAGAT SINGH KOSHYARI:

Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether the State Governments have demanded from the Central Government to increase stamp duty on insurance products;

(b) if so, the details thereof;

(c) whether insurance holders will have to pay more premium for having insurance due to increase in stamp duty; and

(d) if so, whether any alternative way has been found in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI S.S. PALANIMANICKAM): (a) No, Sir.

(b) to (d) Does not arise.

**Improvement of road network in Gujarat**

2794. SHRI BHARTSINH PRABHATSINH PARMAR:  
SHRI KANJIBHAI PATEL:  
SHRI PARSHOTTAM KHODABHAI RUPALA:

Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

(a) whether construction/improvement of road network in respect of the Gujarat Urban Reforms Project and Gujarat State Highways Project-II have been started; and

(b) if not, by when the work will be started on these two Projects?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE (SHRI NAMO NARAIN MEENA): (a) and (b) Construction/improvement of road network, with World Bank assistance in respect