

(d) A Draft Assisted Reproductive Technology (ART) (Regulation) Bill & Rules, 2010 has been prepared which addresses the issue related to surrogacy in context of ART Clinics.

Child Mortality due to Pneumonia and Diarrhoea

2490. PROF. ANIL KUMAR SAHANI:

SHRIMATI NAZNIN FARUQUE:

Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) whether as per the United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF) the State of World's Children Report, 2008, 5753 children below five years die every day in India due to Pneumonia and Diarrhoea;

(b) if so, the measures taken to check this high mortality rate;

(c) whether 46 percent children in India are malnourished; and

(d) the details of programmes formulated for the improvement of mother and child health and the details of achievements made through these programmes, State-wise?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI GHULAM NABI AZAD): (a) As per United Nations Children Fund (UNICEF) State of World's Children report, 2008, 2067000 under five children die annually in India. The major causes of death are Pneumonia and Diarrhoea, Measles, Malaria and Malnutrition besides Neonatal causes.

(b) Under the National Rural Health Mission (NRHM) (2005-2012), the Reproductive and Child Health Programme Phase-II comprehensively integrates interventions that improve child health and addresses factors contributing to morbidity and mortality. The interventions under the Child health are given in the Statement-I (See below).

(c) As per the report of National family Health Survey-3, 2005-06, the prevalence of underweight, stunting and wasting among children under 5 years was 43.5%, 48% and 19.8% respectively.

(d) The details of the program for improvement of mothers' health is given in the Statement – II (See below). The details of about improvement in terms of infant mortality rate & maternal mortality rate State-wise is given in the Statement – III and IV.

Statement – I

Child Health Strategies

Under the RCH Programme Phase-II within the overarching umbrella of NRHM (2005-2012), the Government of India is actively pursuing the goal of reduction in Infant Mortality Ratio by focusing on the following technical strategies and interventions:

- Training of health personnel in Integrated Management of Neonatal and Childhood Illness (IMNCI) and Pre-Service Integrated Management of Neonatal and Childhood Illness.
- Training in Facility Based Integrated Management of Neonatal and Childhood Illness (F-IMNCI).
- Early detection and appropriate management of Diarrhoea disease.
- Early detection and appropriate management of Acute respiratory Infections and other infections.
- Navjaat Shishu Suraksha Karyakram (NSSK), a programme for training health care providers on Basic newborn care resuscitation.
- Infant and young child feeding.
- Immunization against six vaccine preventable disease.
- Vitamin A supplementation and Iron and Folic Acid supplementation.
- Establishment of Sick New Born Care units at District Hospitals, Sterilization Units at Community Health Centres (CHCs) and New Born Care Corner at 24x7 Primary Health Centres (PHCs) to provide new born and child care services.
- Establishment of Nutritional Rehabilitation Centres to address severe and acute malnutrition.

Statement – II

Child Health Strategies

Under the RCH Programme Phase-II within the overarching umbrella of NRHM (2005-2012), the Government of India is actively pursuing the goal of reduction in Maternal Mortality Ratio by focusing on the following technical strategies and interventions:

- Essential Obstetric Care
- Skilled attendance at Birth
- Emergency Obstetric and Neonatal Care at First Referral Units (FRUs)
- Referral Services
- Demand Promotion : Janani Suraksha Yojana
- Safe Abortion Services/Medical termination of Pregnancy
- Reproductive Tract Infections (RTIs) and Sexually Transmitted Infection (STIs) services at all CHCs/FRUs and at 24x7 PHCs
- Setting up of Blood Storage Centres (BSC) at FRUs.

Statement – III

Infant Mortality Rate (IMR)

Sl. No.	States	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
	All India	58	58	57	55	53
1	Andhra Pradesh	59	57	56	54	52
2	Assam	66	68	67	66	64
3	Bihar	61	61	60	58	56
4	Chhattisgarh	60	63	61	59	57
5	Gujarat	53	54	53	52	50
6	Haryana	61	60	57	55	54

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
7	Jharkhand	49	50	49	48	46
8	Karnataka	49	50	48	47	45
9	Kerala	12	14	15	13	12
10	Madhya Pradesh	79	76	74	72	70
11	Maharashtra	36	36	35	34	33
12	Orissa	77	75	73	71	69
13	Punjab	45	44	44	43	41
14	Rajasthan	67	68	67	65	63
15	Tamil Nadu	41	37	37	35	31
16	Uttar Pradesh	72	73	71	69	67
17	West Bengal	40	38	38	37	35
18	Arunachal Pradesh	38	37	40	37	32
19	Delhi	32	35	37	36	35
20	Goa	17	16	15	13	10
21	Himachal Pradesh	51	49	50	47	44
22	J & K	49	50	52	51	49
23	Manipur	14	13	11	12	14
24	Meghalaya	54	49	53	56	58
25	Mizoram	19	20	25	23	37
26	Nagaland	17	18	20	21	26
27	Sikkim	32	30	33	34	33
28	Tripura	32	31	36	39	34
29	Uttarakhand	42	42	43	48	44

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
30	A&N Islands	19	27	31	34	31
31	Chandigarh	21	19	23	27	28
32	D&N Haveli	48	42	35	34	34
33	Daman & Diu	37	28	28	27	31
34	Lakshadweep	30	22	25	24	31
35	Puducherry	24	28	28	25	25

Source: Sample Registration System, Registrar General, India, M/o Home Affairs

Statement - IV

Maternal Mortality Ratio (India and State-wise)

Major State	MMR (1997-98)	MMR (1999-01)	MMR (2001-03)	MMR (2004-06)
1	2	3	4	5
India Total *	398	327	301	254
Assam	568	398	490	480
Bihar / Jharkhand	531	400	371	312
Madhya Pradesh/ Chhattisgarh	441	407	379	335
Orissa	346	424	358	303
Rajasthan	508	501	445	388
Uttar Pradesh / Uttarakhand	606	539	517	440
Andhra Pradesh	197	220	195	154
Karnataka	245	266	228	213
Kerala	150	149	110	95
Tamil Nadu	131	167	134	111

1	2	3	4	5
Gujarat	46	202	172	160
Haryana	136	176	162	186
Maharashtra	166	169	149	130
Punjab	280	177	178	192
West Bengal	303	218	194	141
Others	-	276	235	206

(Source: RGI, (SRS), 1997-98, 1999-01, 2001-03, 2004-06)

*Includes Others

Spreading of Swine Flu in the Country

2491. SHRI BHAGAT SINGH KOSHYARI: Will the Minister of HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE be pleased to state:

(a) the number of swine flu cases registered in the country with the onset of monsoon, State-wise; and

(b) the number of persons died throughout the country due to swine flu, so far, during last three years?

THE MINISTER OF HEALTH AND FAMILY WELFARE (SHRI GHULAM NABI AZAD): (a) State-wise list of the number of swine flu cases registered in the country with the onset of monsoon is given in the Statement (*See below*).

(b) The first case in our country was reported on 16th May, 2009. Since then 1926 persons have died due to Pandemic Influenza A H1N1 (as on 14th August, 2010).

Statement

Swine flow cases in the country from after onset of monsoon

(From 1st May-2010 to 15th August-2010)

Sl. No.	Name of the State/UT	No. of cases
1	2	3
1.	Delhi	324
2.	Andhra Pradesh	380