(b) It is difficult to give any firm estimate of sugar production during 1968-69, at this stage, as production depends upon many factors, including sugarcane production, recovery of sugar from sugarcane, duration of the season, prices of gur and khandsari, etc.

COTTON PRODUCTION IN FOURTH FIVE YEAR PLAN

275. SHRI M. K. MOHTA : Will the Minister of FOOD AND AGRICULTURE be pleased to state :

(a) whether Government have formulated any programme for the centrally sponsored schemes to develop cotton production during the Fourth Five Year Plan period; and

(b) if so, the details thereof ?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FOOD, AGRICULTURE, COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COOPERATION (SHRI ANNASAHEB, SHINDE) : (a) Yes, Sir.

(b) The following schemes are proposed to the implemented :---

- (i) Intensive Cultivation (Central Package areas) in irrigated and assured rainfall areas, over nearly 4.70 lakh hectares annually.
- (ii) Organisation of Mass Plant Protection Campaigns in unitrigated areas.
- (iii) Production of Nucleus and Foundation seed of cotton.
- (iv) Grading of Kapas in Central Package Areas.
- (v) Development of Sea Island Cotton in Andhra Pradesh and Mysore.

276. SHRI M. K. MOHTA : Will the Minister of COMMUNICATIONS be pleased to state :

(a) whether it is a fact that though India produces about Rupees seventy two lakhs worth of Indian Postal Stamps annually, foreign exchange earned thereon is only Rs. 1.5 lakhs a year;

(b) if so, the reasons therefor; and

(c) the steps taken by Government to popularize Indian Stamps abroad with a view to earning foreign exchange?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF INFORMATION AND BROADCASTING AND IN THE DE-PARTMENT OF COMMUNICATIONS (PROF. SHER SINGH) : (a) Yes; but exact figures regarding foreign exchange earnings connot be furnished as no information regarding direct sales abroad by stamp dealers is available. But so far as sales by the Post Office itself is concerned, the foreign exchange earned averages about Rs. one lakh per year.

(b) As our stamps are not printed in multi-colour, they are not attractive to the foreign collectors.

(c) A multicolour printing machine is being imported and is expected to be installed in about a years time when colourful attractive stamps can be issued. Steps have also been taken to improve the marketing arrangements and advance publicity abroad.

FERTILIZER FACTORY WITH JAPANESE COLLA-BORATION

277. SHRI M. K. MOHTA : Will the Minister of FOOD AND AGRICULTURE be pleased to state :

(a) whether a cooperative venture for manufacturing fertilizers is proposed to be set up in Maharashtra with Japanese collaboration; and

(b) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FOOD, AGRICULTURE COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND COOPERATION (SHRI M. S. GURU-PADASWAMY): (a) and (b) Information in this regard is awaited from th Maharashtra State Government and will be placed on the Table of the House when received from the State Government.

SUGARCANE PRICE

278. SHRI M. K. MOHTA : Will the Minister of FOOD AND AGRICULTURE be pleased to state :

(a) the total number of sugar mills which have agreed to pay Rs. 10 per quintal of sugarcane as suggested by him; and

FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNED ON INDIAN POSTAL STAMPS