

all these people off their own bat and afterwards present a *fait accompli* to the U.P.S.C.?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: It is not a *fait accompli*. I have already said that we needed the services of some people immediately and therefore we recruited them and as soon as possible they are referred to the U.P.S.C. and the people are told quite clearly and definitely that they are appointed on a temporary basis.

श्री टी० पांडे: क्या मैं पूछ सकता हूँ कि इसमें पब्लिक सर्विस कमीशन की उपेक्षा करने की भावना नहीं है?

डा० के० एल० श्रीमाली: जी नहीं, बिल्कुल नहीं है।

श्री टी० पांडे: यदि पब्लिक सर्विस कमीशन की उपेक्षा नहीं की जाती है तो फिर यह मनमाने भावना मालूम होते हैं कि अपने दिल के अनुसार नियुक्त कर दें और बाद को पब्लिक सर्विस कमीशन से अपने इच्छा प्रगट करने को कहें।

डा० के० एल० श्रीमाली: मैं जो कुछ कह चुका हूँ उससे ज्यादा मैंने कुछ निवेदन नहीं करना है।

PROF. G. RANGA: Are these appointments notified to the Commission and their observations obtained at any time at all?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: Yes, when appointment is made reference is always made to the Commission and as soon as possible they are referred to the Commission.

SHRI GOVINDA REDDY: May I know if any new post for basic education is being contemplated?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: There is no special post for basic education but

some posts have been created for the development of basic and social education.

SHRI H. C. DASAPPA: May I know whether you draw any men from the services in the States?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: We recruit from all over India—not from any particular State.

INTERNATIONAL TEAM OF EDUCATIONISTS ON SECONDARY EDUCATION

*307. SHRI H. C. MATHUR: Will the Minister for Education be pleased to state:

(a) whether the team of foreign and Indian educationists deputed to make a detailed and comparative study of the secondary education system in the country has submitted its reports; and

(b) if so, what are the principal recommendations made by it and what steps have been taken by Government to implement those recommendations?

THE PARLIAMENTARY SECRETARY TO THE MINISTER FOR EDUCATION (DR. K. L. SHRIMALI): (a) Yes.

(b) Attention of the hon. Member is invited to the publication entitled "Teachers and Curricula in Secondary Schools—Report of a study by an International Team", copies of which are available in the Parliament Library. The Report forms part of the data on the basis of which proposals for the reconstruction of secondary education have been and are being worked out.

SHRI H. C. MATHUR: What are the principal recommendations of this Committee and what principal recommendations and conclusions have been accepted by Government?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: This International Team had to work within the

general frame-work of the recommendations of the Secondary Education Commission. They have made certain specific recommendations both for the improvement of the teachers and curricula in secondary schools. The recommendations will be considered at the next meeting of the Central Advisory Board of Education and then they will be considered by the Government of India.

SHRI H. C. MATHUR: When were these recommendations made? I only wanted to know what are the principal recommendations.

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: The Committee surveyed the whole field of secondary education and the whole report consists of over 100 pages and it will take some time if I have to relate them here. I will refer my hon. friend to the report itself which is available in the Library

PROF. R. D. SINHA DINKAR: Have they recommended the bifurcation of arts and science?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: They have agreed with the report of the Secondary Education Commission with regard to diversification of courses.

PROF. R. D. SINHA DINKAR: Do Government know that a very large number of village schools are not equipped with science appliances?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: Government are aware of this situation.

PROF. R. D. SINHA DINKAR: Do Government want that the students coming from the village schools should not join I.Sc.

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: No. The position is that the Secondary Education Commission was fully aware of the defects in the present system of education and one of the important recommendations which the Sec-

dary Education Commission made was that the Government should establish multi-purpose schools particularly in the rural areas and I think the whole scheme is being worked out and we hope that some schools will be established by next July.

PROF. R. D. SINHA DINKAR: I want to know if the Government are prepared to safeguard the interests and prospects of the boys coming from the village schools who are not given admission into the science colleges?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: Yes Sir, Government are fully conscious of the problem and it is the policy of the Government to establish more and more schools in the rural areas. It is only in this way that we can safeguard the interests of these pupils from the rural areas.

SHRI B. C. GHOSE: May I know Sir, why after the Secondary Education Commission had reported it was considered necessary by Government to invite a team of foreign experts to traverse the same field over again?

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: The curricula and the courses in the secondary stage had to be worked out in greater detail. Therefore this Committee prepared a more detailed report on some aspects of Secondary Education than the Secondary Education Commission.

SHRI B. C. GHOSE: Is it the presumption that these foreign experts knew more about our curricula than the persons who were on the Secondary Education Commission?

PROF. G. RANGA: Somebody seems to have got a stomach-ache.

DR. K. L. SHRIMALI: We take advantage of the experience of people in other countries also.

IMMOVABLE PROPERTIES OF RAJASTHAN RULERS

*308. SHRI H. C. MATHUR: Will the Minister for STATES be pleased to state: