

1	2
Andaman and Nicobar Island	0.00
Chandigarh	0.02
Dadra and Nagar	0.05
Daman and Diu	0.01
Lakshadweep	0.01
INDIA	18.78

Slum population in the country

1454. SHRI P. BHATTACHARYA:

SHRI PIYUSH GOYAL:

Will the Minister of HOUSING AND URBAN POVERTY ALLEVIATION be pleased to state:

(a) whether according to the new census data, nearly one in every six urban Indian lives in a slum; if so, the details thereof and the reasons therefor along with the manner in which slum population is counted in the country;

(b) whether there is an increase in slum population and if so, the details thereof along with the comparative figures of last and current census, city and State-wise; and

(c) whether the Government has set any target to make the various cities in the country slum free, if so, the details thereof, city and State-wise and the steps taken/being taken by the Government in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF HOUSING AND URBAN POVERTY ALLEVIATION (DR. GIRIJA VYAS): (a) Slum data based on population enumeration has not yet been released by Registrar General of India (RGI). However, as per datasets on the House Listing and Housing Census in Census, 2011 released by RGI, nearly every sixth household in urban area is a slum household. A total of 137.5 lakh households have been enumerated as slum houses in 2543 statutory towns out of 788.65 lakh urban households in 4041 Statutory towns enumerated in the 2011

Census. These slum households constitute 17.4% of total urban households. Detailed household data is given in the Statement-I.

There are various reasons for creation of slums of which the most important are as follows:

- i. Increased urbanization leading to pressure on the available land and infrastructure, especially for the poor.
- ii. Natural increase in the population of urban poor and migration from rural areas and small towns to larger cities.
- iii. Sky-rocketing land prices due to increasing demand for land and constraints on supply of land.
- iv. Absence of programmes of affordable housing for the urban poor in most States.
- v. Lack of availability of credit for low income housing.
- vi. Increasing cost of construction.

Counting of slum population is done by the Registrar General of India along with general census.

(b) Census figure for slum population in 2011 is not available. However, as per Census 2001, in 1743 cities and towns having a population of 20,000 and above, the total slum population was 523.7 lakh which constituted 18.3% of the total urban population.

(c) Slum is a State subject and it is the primary responsibility of States to rehabilitate slum dwellers. However the Ministry of Housing and Urban Poverty Alleviation is providing assistance to States for Slum redevelopment through various programmatic interventions *viz.*:

Jawaharlal Nehru National Urban Renewal Mission (JNNURM), launched by the Government of India in the year 2005 support States/UTs in taking up housing and infrastructural facilities for the urban poor/slum dwellers in 65 select cities in the country under the Basic Services to the Urban Poor (BSUP) Programme. For other Cities/Towns, the Integrated Housing and Slum Development Programme

(IHSDP) was launched. The duration of Mission was upto 31.3.2012 and it has now been extended by 2 years upto the end of financial year 2013-14 for completion of projects sanctioned upto March 2012. The State-wise/City-wise details of projects approved under BSUP and IHSDP are in Annexure [See Appendix 229 Annexure No.5]

This Ministry is also implementing the Interest Subsidy Scheme for Housing the Urban Poor (ISHUP), which is meant to provide 5% interest subsidy upto Rs.1.0 lakh for construction and purchase of house for the EWS and LIG beneficiaries of the urban poor including Slum dwellers. State-wise details of funds sanctioned and number of beneficiaries covered are given in the Statement-II (*See below*).

A new scheme 'Rajiv Awas Yojana' (RAY) aimed at ushering in a Slum-Free India has been launched on 02-06-2011. The scheme envisages providing Central support to States that are willing to assign property rights to slum dwellers for provision of decent shelter and basic civic and social services for slum redevelopment, undertake reservation of land/Floor Area Ratio (FAR)/dwelling units for Economically Weaker Sections (EWS)/Low Income Groups (LIG), earmark 25 per cent of municipal budget for basic services to the urban poor/slum-dwellers and bring in legislative amendments and policy changes to redress land and affordable housing shortages for the urban poor. State-wise/city-wise details of funds released under RAY are given in the Statement-III (*See below*).

The Affordable Housing in Partnership Scheme, which is intended to encourage public private partnerships for the creation of affordable housing stock, is dovetailed with RAY. Under this scheme Central Assistance will be provided at the rate of Rs. 50,000 per unit of affordable dwelling unit or 25% of the cost of all civic infrastructure (external and internal), whichever is lower. State /City/ town-wise details of project are given in the Statement-IV (*See below*).

The progress of these schemes depend on the commitment of the States to mobilize the technical and financial resources. In view of this, it is not possible to set any target to make the whole country slum-free.

Statement-I
State-wise Number of Towns and Slum Households in India - Census-2011

States/ UTs	Number of Towns			Urban		Slum households@	
	Total	Statutory	Slum reporting	Households	Absolute	Percentage	
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	
Andhra Pradesh	353	125	124	6778225	24,21,268	35.7	
Arunachal Pradesh	27	26	5	65891	4,005	6.1	
Assam	214	88	31	992742	48,122	4.8	
Bihar	199	139	71	2013671	1,94,065	9.6	
Chhattisgarh	182	168	94	1238738	3,95,297	31.9	
Goa	70	14	3	198139	4,846	2.4	
Gujarat	348	195	96	5416315	3,60,291	6.7	
Haryana	154	80	75	1751901	3,25,997	18.6	
Himachal Pradesh	59	56	22	166043	14,240	8.6	
Jammu and Kashmir	122	86	40	517168	96,990	18.8	

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Jharkhand	228	40	31	1495642	79,200	5.3
Karnataka	347	220	206	5315715	7,28,277	13.7
Kerala	520	59	19	3620696	54,849	1.5
Madhya Pradesh	476	364	302	3845232	10,86,692	28.3
Maharashtra	534	256	187	10813928	24,49,530	22.7
Manipur	51	28	NS	NS	NS	NS
Meghalaya	22	10	6	116102	10,936	9.4
Mizoram	23	23	1	116203	16,240	14
Nagaland	26	19	7	115054	15,268	13.3
Odisha	223	107	76	1517073	3,50,306	23.1
Punjab	217	143	71	2094067	2,96,482	14.2
Rajasthan	297	185	107	3090940	3,83,134	12.4
Sikkim	9	8	7	35761	8,612	24.1
Tamil Nadu	1,097	721	504	8929104	14,51,690	16.3

Tripura	42	16	15	235002	33,830	14.4
Uttar Pradesh	915	648	260	7449195	9,92,728	13.3
Uttarakhand	115	74	31	592223	89,398	15.1
West Bengal	909	129	122	6350113	13,93,319	21.9
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	5	1	1	34346	3,053	8.9
Chandigarh	6	1	1	228276	22,080	9.7
Dadra and Nagar Haveli	6	1	NS	37655	NS	NS
Daman and Diu	8	2	NS	47631	NS	NS
Delhi	113	3	22	3261423	3,83,609	11.8
Lakshadweep	6	0	NS	8180	NS	NS
Puducherry	10	6	6	206143	35,070	17
INDIA	7,933	4,041	2,543	78865937	1,37,49,424	17.4

Source: Census of India 2011, Slum Houses, Household Amenities and Assets.

Note: @ Slum households have been reported in 2543 statutory towns out of total 4041 statutory towns.

'NS' indicates slum not reported.

Statement-II*The performance of implementation of RAY so far*

Sl. No.	State	City	Name of the Project	Total Project Cost	Total Central Share	1st instalment (Sanctioned/ released)
				5	6	7
1	Andhra Pradesh	Hyderabad	Pilot DPR of Kesava Nagar slum; <i>In-situ</i> redevelopment, GHMC under RAY.	5874.59	2224.78	741.59
2	Andhra Pradesh	Vijaywada	DPR of Dhall Mill Area slum under Rajiv Awas Yojana (RAY Pilot Project-I) in Vijayawada Municipal Corporation	2013.42	903.33	301.11
3	Andhra Pradesh	Vijaywada	Pilot DPR of NSC Bose Nagar Slum; <i>In-situ</i> redevelopment, Vijayawada Municipal Corporation, under RAY.	7617.56	3628.36	1209.45
4	Andhra Pradesh	Vishakhapatnam	Pilot DPR of Surya Teja Nagar Slum; <i>In-situ</i> redevelopment, Greater Vishakhapatnam Municipal Corporation, under RAY.	1131.08	565.54	188.51

5	Madhya Pradesh	Indore	Pilot DPR of Identified 6 Slums (Mahadev Nagar, Indrajeet Nagar, Anna Bhau Sathé Chikitsak Nagar -2, Nipaniya Gram Kakad, Anna Bhau Sathé Chikitsak Nagar -1 and Rahul Gandhi Nagar [Bajrang Nagar]) under RAY	8433.55	3728.92	1242.85
6	Madhya Pradesh	Jabalpur	Pilot DPR of Identified 4 Slums (1 Behind MLB School 2 Sarra Peepar 3 Choudhari Mohall 4 Ravi Das Nagar) under RAY	3694.58	1673.1	557.65
7	Madhya Pradesh	Gwalior	Pilot DPR of Identified 5 Slums (Sharma Farm 2, Sharma Farm No 1, Shanti Nagar Ward No-21, Cancer Pahadi, Mehelgaon Ki Pahadi)) under RAY	5715.52	2526.36	842.03
8	Madhya Pradesh	Sagar	Pilot DPR of Identified 3 Slums (Slum near Kishor Nyayalay, Slum behind Khurai Bus Stand and Kasai Basti) under RAY	3511.32	1502.81	500.89

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
9	Kerala	Thiruvananthapuram	Pilot DPR for Mathipuram Colony, Vizhinjam, Thiruvananthapuram, Kerala under RAY	7186.94	3472.53	1157.39
10	Odisha	Bhubaneswar	Pilot DPR for Rangamatia Cluster Improvement Project, Bhubaneswar, Orissa under RAY	4476.61	1820.57	606.86
11	Rajasthan	Jaipur	Pilot DPR for Kiron Ki Dhani Slum, Jaipur, Rajasthan under RAY	5729.2	2759.97	919.9
12	Odisha	Bhubaneswar	Pilot project for Mahisakhala Slum Cluster, Bhubaneswar under Rajiv Awas Yojana (<i>in-situ</i> redevelopment)	3532.33	1515.5	505.17
13	Mizoram	Aizawl	Rajiv Awas Yojana (RAY) Pilot Project At Zuangtui, Aizawl, Mizoram	1120.01	949.01	316.34
14	Chhattisgarh	Raipur	Rajiv Awas Yojana Pilot Project for <i>in-situ</i> Re-development and relocation at Lalganga Slum in Raipur city	1359.95	608.80	202.93

15	Odisha	Bhubaneswar	Pilot DPR of Patharbandha Slum cluster, Bhubaneswar, under RAY.	8539.99	3671.91	1223.97
16	Odisha	Cuttack	Pilot DPR of 10 Slum cluster; In-situ redevelopment, Cuttack Municipal corporation, under RAY	2583.32	1077.78	359.26
17	Madhya	Bhopal	Pilot DPR of identified 4 Slums (1. Arjun Nagar, 2. Jheel Nagar, 3. Shanti Nagar and 4. Ambedkar Nagar) Bhopal, under RAY	7399.77	3363.53	1121.18
18	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	Pilot DPR for rehabilitating (relocating) Kakkanji Nagar slum at Athipattu, Ambattur, Chennai under RAY	8491.8	3472.38	1157.46
19	Uttar Pradesh	Rampur	Pilot DPR for Magjeen Mohalla at Rampur under RAY	1367.18	519.63	173.21
20	Uttar Pradesh	Rae Bareli	Pilot DPR for identified 4 slums (1. Munshiganj, 2. Mohiddinpur, 3. Shah Tola and 4. Ghosiyana under RAY.	6460.76	2967.07	989.02

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
21	Rajsthan	Kota	Pilot DPR for Rental to ownership housing scheme (at Mohanlal Sukhadiya Housing Scheme Extension) in Kota, under RAY.	7166.58	3415.85	1138.62
22	Uttar Pradesh	Kanpur	Pilot DPR for Harbansh Mohal Slum Improvement project under Rajiv Awas Yojana	518.31	207.05	69.02
23	Uttar Pradesh	Kanpur	Pilot DPR for Pokhar Purva Slum Improvement project under Rajiv Awas Yojana	824.76	301.34	100.45
24	Uttar Pradesh	Kannouj	Pilot DPR for insitu Upgradation of Shekhana and Bajariya Shekhana slums in Kannauj under Rajiv Awas Yojana	1752.57	657.49	219.16
25	Uttar Pradesh	Agra	Pilot DPR for identified slums as per Slum free City plan of Agra under RAY	3769.59	1439.36	479.79
26	Uttar Pradesh	Rae Bareli	Pilot DPR for identified slums as per Slum free City plan of Rae Bareli City Phase-II under RAY	5291.01	2337.37	779.12

27	Uttar Pradesh	Lucknow	Pilot DPR for <i>in-situ</i> Development of 5 Slums namely Gaur Bheet, Bharat Nagar Chamrahi, Shivlokpur, Daud Nagar and Naya Daud Nagar in Faizullahganj ward, Lucknow under RAY	2475.35	1075.2	358.4
28	Rajasthan	Alwar	Pilot DPR for Budh Vihar, Behind Pratap School and Dhobigatta, Alwar under RAY	8345.56	3977.79	1325.93
29	Rajasthan	Bharatpur	Pilot DPR for Namak Katra Slum, Bharatpur, Rajasthan under RAY	908.01	432.79	144.26
30	Rajasthan	Jaipur	Pilot DPR for Sanjay Nagar Batta Basti- Phase-1, Jaipur under RAY	9660.97	4469.61	1489.87
31	Rajasthan	Ajmer	Pilot DPR for Lohar Basti site, Pasand nagar Kotra and Idgah (Chorasiya Was), Ajmer under RAY	8511.26	4056.77	1352.26
32	Punjab	Batala	Pilot DPR for <i>In-situ</i> upgradation of three slums at Batala, Punjab under RAY	683.25	330.15	110.05
33	Jammu and Kashmir	Leh	Pilot DPR for Leh old Town Upgradation under RAY	2221.88	1781.18	593.73

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
34	Tamil Nadu	Chennai	Pilot DPR (Phase II) for rehabilitating (relocating) Kakkanni Nagar slum at Athipattu, Ambattur, Chennai under RAY	3222.81	1324.92	441.64
35	Tamil Nadu	Trichy	Pilot DPR for <i>in-situ</i> -upgradation of Karikalan street, (Nadukondaiyam Pettai) in Trichy under RAY	1721.15	700.08	233.36
36	Rajasthan	Bikaner	Pilot DPR for Bhatto and Oddo ka baas, Bikaner under RAY	1728.04	760.5	253.5
37	Punjab	Jalandhar	Pilot DPR of <i>in-situ</i> upgradation of 9 slums in Jalandhar under RAY	1259.65	616.01	205.34
38	Karnataka	Bangalore	Pilot DPR of construction of 900 houses including infrastructure at Sulikunte village, Sy no 122, in Varthur Hobli, Bangalore under RAY (Relocation)	5709.62	2615	871.67
39	Karnataka	Tumkar	Pilot DPR of construction of 1200 DUs including infrastructure at Dibbur, in Tumkur under RAY (Relocation)	6996.48	3243.82	1081.27

40	Karnataka	Hubli-Dharwad	Pilot DPR of construction of 1072 DUs including infrastructure at Hubli-Dharwad, in Tumkur under RAY (Relocation)	6766.52	3065.78	1021.93
41	Himachal Pradesh	Shimla	Pilot DPR for Krishna Nagar slum in Shimla, Himachal Pradesh under RAY	3399.65	2762.21	920.74
42	Madhya Pradesh	Ujjain	Pilot DPR of Identified Slums (Harfiatak Rajiv Nagar, Lohar Patti, Moti Nagar, Ekta Nagar) Ujjain under Rajiv Awas Yojana	7201.74	3273.52	1091.17
43	Odisha	Jajpur	Pilot Project for 15 slum clusters in Jajpur, Odisha under RAY	4778.70	2078.94	692.98
44	Chhattisgarh	Bilaspur	Pilot DPR under RAY for Ashok Nagar slums, ward no. 42, Biashpur, Chhattisgarh, under RAY	3567.23	1634.08	544.69
45	Arunachal Pradesh	Itanagar	Pilot DPR for Construction of 576 (G+3) Rental houses including infrastructure at Chimpu village, in Itanagar City under RAY	4431.20	3872.90	1290.97

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
46	Haryana	Yamuna Nagar, Jagadhary	Pilot DPR for providing infrastructure facilities in 9 slums of Yamunanagar-Jagadhri, Haryana under RAY	6036.76	2872.57	957.52
47	Gujarat	Rajkot	Pilot project for Construction of 252 (G+4) DUs including infrastructure at Natrajnagar slum Ward No.12, Rajkot under RAY	1581.25	741.61	247.20
48	Gujarat	Ahmedabad	Pilot project for <i>in-situ</i> redevelopment of Ramesh Dutt colony (Construction of 924DUs) and Jadibanagar-Indiranagar (Construction of 163 DUs), in Ahmedabad under RAY	4111.06	1872.00	624.00
49	Chhattisgarh	Korba	Pilot project for Kuwan bhata slum in Korba under RAY	1280.53	586.10	195.37
50	Chhattisgarh	Bhilai	Pilot project for Ghasidas Nagar slum in Bhilai under RAY	6718.55	3077.11	1025.70
51	Rajasthan	Jodhpur	Pilot project of Natiya Basti in Jodhpur under RAY	1083.66	536.46	178.82

52	Kerala	Kollam	Pilot project at SMP Palace Colony, Kollam, under RAY	1785.18	747.18	249.06
53	Haryana	Sirsa	Pilot project for construction of 2114 DUs at two locations (Kanganpur and near Park auto market) at Sirsa under RAY	9499.90	4481.08	1493.69
54	Haryana	Rohtak	Pilot Project of <i>in-Situ</i> Housing and infrastructure Development of 8 slums in Rohtak under RAY	9589.18	4794.59	1598.20
55	Haryana	Ambala	Pilot Project for Ambala under RAY	5983.26	2991.63	997.21
TOTAL			246820.69	116081.92	38693.46	

Statement-IV*Projects under Affordable Housing in Partnership Scheme:*

A total of 11 projects of 2 States (Rajasthan and Karnataka) have been sanctioned under the Affordable Housing in partnership Scheme. The 1st Instalment of Rs. 3.08 Cr. has been released. The details of the projects are as follows:

Sl. No.	Project Name	Total Housing Units (EWS+LIG+ MIG)	Total Project Cost (Rs. in lakhs)	Amount released as Ist instalment under ACA (Rs. in lakhs)
1.	Affordable Housing Project (AHP) at Kalwar Road, Jaipur, Rajasthan	576	1769.44	26.06
2.	AHP at Narsingpura, Ajmer road Jaipur, Rajasthan	432	1346.88	22.23
3.	AHP at Nevta-Sanganer Jaipur, Rajasthan	1072	3163.5	37.00
4.	AHP at Mejestic Real Mart at Village Kalwara, Jaipur, Rajasthan	960	2977.82	45.98
5.	AHP at Shyam-pura Buhariya, Jaipur Rajasthan	1120	3550.56	52.03
6.	AHP at Bagaru Khurd, Ajmer Road, Jaipur, Rajasthan	400	1215.08	13.36
7.	AHP at Mukundpura, Jaipur, Rajasthan.	512	1455.09	20.95

8.	AHP at Omax City Ajmer Road, Jaipur, Rajasthan	704	2047.10	24.29
9	Affordable Housing in Partnership (AHP under RAY) at Valgerahalli, Phase-I, Bangalore, Karnataka	512	3255.51	48.09
10	Affordable Housing in Partnership (AHP under RAY) at Singanayakanahalli, Yalahanka Hobli, Bangalore, Karnataka	192	922.4	3.36
11	Affordable Housing in Partnership (AHP under RAY) at Kodathi, Varthur Hobli, Bangalore, Karnataka	288	1429.62	21.47
TOTAL		6768		308.14