

Swachhata Andolan Abhiyan in slum areas

1308. SHRI PAVAN KUMAR VARMA: Will the Minister of URBAN DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) number of areas designated as slums in the urban areas of India;
- (b) of these, how many have levels of cleanliness and hygiene that are acceptable to the Government;
- (c) if levels of cleanliness are not being met, what are the root causes behind this; and
- (d) can such causes be eliminated by the stated goals of the Swachhata Andolan Abhiyan?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOUSING AND URBAN POVERTY ALLEVIATION (SHRI BABUL SUPRIYO BARAL) : (a) to (c) National Sample Survey Organisation (NSSO) has released the data on the estimated number of slum and slum households in the urban area of the country in its report “Key Indicators of Urban Slums in India” based on its 69th round (July, 2012-December, 2012) sample survey. As per this Survey report, estimated number of slums in the country is 33510 including 13761 notified and 19749 non-notified. State-wise estimated number of slums and slums households in India-NSS 69th Round (July, 2012- December, 2012) is given in Statement-I (*See below*). As per Census 2011, the State-wise detailed information on slum households by type of drainage connectivity for waste water outlet, availability of latrine facilities, main source of lighting and source of drinking water in urban slums are at given in Staement II, III, IV and V respectively (*See below*).

(d) Government of India has launched “Swachh Bharat Mission” (SBM) on 2nd October, 2014 with the target to make the country clean by 2nd October, 2019. The Mission covers all 4041 statutory towns/cities, including Telangana State, as per 2011 Census and the components eligible under SBM are (i) Household toilets, (ii) Community toilets, (iii) Public toilets, and (iv) Solid Waste Management. The projects will be implemented involving substantial private sector investment, contribution from beneficiaries and Government incentive/support in form of Viability Gap Funding (VGF). The estimated cost of implementation of the Swachh Bharat Mission is ₹ 62,009 crore. The Government of India share amounts to ₹ 14,623 crore.

The aim of the Mission is to provide 100 % sanitation including toilet facilities to

the urban population of the country. The implementation of schemes under SBM may provide the toilet facilities to the urban population who do not access to the toilet facility. The objectives of the Mission are:

- (i) Eliminate open defecation.
- (ii) Conversion of insanitary toilets to pour flush toilets.
- (iii) Eradication of manual scavenging.
- (iv) 100% collection and scientific processing/disposal/reuse/recycle of Municipal Solid Waste.
- (v) To bring about a behavioural change in people regarding healthy sanitation practices.
- (vi) Generate awareness among the citizens about sanitation and its linkages with public health.
- (vii) Strengthening of urban local bodies to design, execute and operate systems.
- (viii) To create enabling environment for private sector participation in Capital expenditure and Operation and Maintenance expenditure (O&M).

Statement-I

*State-wise estimated number of slums and slums households in
India-NSS 69th Round (July, 2012- December, 2012)*

State	Estimated number of slums			Estimated number of slum households		
	Notified	Non-Notified	Total	Notified	Non-Notified	Total
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	3224	1315	4539	1417890	180769	1598659
Bihar	*	636	655	*	54851	58118
Chhattisgarh	632	446	1079	52846	33395	86241
Gujarat	*	2058	2923	*	284180	336338
Karnataka	716	708	1424	356627	201608	558235
Madhya Pradesh	1327	308	1635	301302	50827	352129
Maharashtra	1954	5769	7723	2033799	1311307	3345106
Odisha	*	744	756	*	136149	137589
Rajasthan	947	653	1600	311672	44793	356466
Tamil Nadu	1208	1156	2364	343521	245089	588611

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Uttar Pradesh	836	978	1814	121737	85798	207535
West Bengal	1274	2684	3957	378459	285542	664001
ALL INDIA **	13761	19749	33510	5559771	3249236	8809007

Source: Key Indicators of Urban Slums in India, 69th Round Reports of NSSO

*: Number of sample slums less than 10, hence estimates not presented

***: Based on all States and UTs, including States and UTs not shown in this statement

Statement-II

State-wise slum households by type of drainage connectivity for waste water outlet in India-2011

States/UTs	Total Number of Households	Waste water outlet connected to		
		Closed Drainage	Open Drainage	No Drainage
1	2	3	4	5
Andhra Pradesh	2,421,268	1,046,362	1,073,653	301,253
Arunachal Pradesh	4,005	167	1,342	2,496
Assam	48,122	5,816	18,197	24,109
Bihar	194,065	37,351	76,664	80,050
Chhattisgarh	395,297	40,181	224,370	130,746
Goa	4,846	2,980	1,155	711
Gujarat	360,291	182,157	78,861	99,273
Haryana	325,997	125,103	169,676	31,218
Himachal Pradesh	14,240	8,249	4,497	1,494
Jammu and Kashmir	96,990	26,103	52,575	18,312
Jharkhand	79,200	11,437	32,909	34,854
Karnataka	728,277	253,874	357,117	117,286
Kerala	54,849	17,411	16,842	20,596
Madhya Pradesh	1,086,692	225,749	620,412	240,531
Maharashtra	2,449,530	1,407,141	853,050	189,339
Meghalaya	10,936	2,140	6,733	2,063

1	2	3	4	5
Mizoram	16,240	3,866	9,964	2,410
Nagaland	15,268	765	12,208	2,295
Odisha	350,306	32,821	128,589	188,896
Punjab	296,482	147,782	115,160	33,540
Rajasthan	383,134	101,944	216,983	64,207
Sikkim	8,612	3,043	5,149	420
Tamil Nadu	1,451,690	610,503	421,360	419,827
Tripura	33,830	1,315	14,665	17,850
Uttar Pradesh	992,728	213,616	702,274	76,838
Uttarakhand	89,398	26,661	57,555	5,182
West Bengal	1,393,319	347,827	609,599	435,893
Andaman and Nicobar Islands	3,053	313	2,506	234
Chandigarh	22,080	3,441	12,545	6,094
Delhi	383,609	186,803	174,837	21,969
Puducherry	35,070	7,324	18,656	9,090
INDIA	13,749,424	5,080,245	6,090,103	2,579,076

Note: This Appendix excludes institutional households.

Source: Census of India 2011, Slum Houses, Household Amenities and Assets.

Statement-III

State-wise slum households by availability of latrine facility in India-2011

States/UTs	Total Number of Households	Number of households having latrine facility within	Number of households not having latrine facility	No latrine within premises Alternative source	
				Public	Open
1	2	3	4	5	6
Andhra Pradesh	2,421,268	1,993,862	427,406	69,498	357,908
Arunachal Pradesh	4,005	3,351	654	113	541
Assam	48,122	41,593	6,529	1,468	5,061
Bihar	194,065	104,494	89,571	7,118	82,453

1	2	3	4	5	6
Chhattisgarh	395,297	192,393	202,904	38,278	164,626
Goa	4,846	2,953	1,893	1,537	356
Gujarat	360,291	232,075	128,216	51,636	76,580
Haryana	325,997	260,675	65,322	8,878	56,444
Himachal Pradesh	14,240	12,169	2,071	727	1,344
Jammu and Kashmir	96,990	85,539	11,451	2,630	8,821
Jharkhand	79,200	41,731	37,469	4,297	33,172
Karnataka	728,277	461,029	267,248	85,387	181,861
Kerala	54,849	51,123	3,726	1,895	1,831
Madhya Pradesh	1,086,692	683,061	403,631	59,725	343,906
Maharashtra	2,449,530	1,019,634	1,429,896	1,191,026	238,870
Meghalaya	10,936	10,141	795	392	403
Mizoram	16,240	16,120	120	41	79
Nagaland	15,268	14,240	1,028	830	198
Odisha	350,306	168,666	181,640	12,315	169,325
Punjab	296,482	262,906	33,576	2,488	31,088
Rajasthan	383,134	274,306	108,828	8,219	100,609
Sikkim	8,612	7,840	772	544	228
Tamil Nadu	1,451,690	885,619	566,071	231,050	335,021
Tripura	33,830	32,259	1,571	891	680
Uttar Pradesh	992,728	769,145	223,583	37,311	186,272
Uttarakhand	89,398	81,977	7,421	2,000	5,421
West Bengal	1,393,319	1,149,877	243,442	88,733	154,709
A&N Islands	3,053	2,017	1,036	610	426
Chandigarh	22,080	869	21,211	16,921	4,290
Delhi	383,609	192,171	191,438	143,589	47,849
Puducherry	35,070	22,014	13,056	4,322	8,734
INDIA	13,749,424	9,075,849	4,673,575	2,074,469	2,599,106

Note: This Appendix excludes institutional households.

Source: Census of India 2011, Slum Houses, Household Amenities and Assets.

Statement-IV***State-wise Slum Households by Main Source of Lighting in India-2011***

States/UTs	Total Number of Households	Main Source of lighting				
		Electricity	Kerosene	Solar energy	Other oil and Any other	No lighting
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Andhra Pradesh	2,421,268	2,338,497	64,248	8,032	4,517	5,974
Arunachal Pradesh	4,005	3,468	525	1	-	11
Assam	48,122	35,852	11,879	130	56	205
Bihar	194,065	106,957	84,405	464	1,533	706
Chhattisgarh	395,297	364,536	27,961	304	1,293	1,203
Goa	4,846	4,715	119	5	2	5
Gujarat	360,291	330,597	21,997	470	2,113	5,114
Haryana	325,997	300,979	18,138	362	3,962	2,556
Himachal Pradesh	14,240	13,598	582	17	34	9
Jammu and Kashmir	96,990	94,173	1,886	85	653	193
Jharkhand	79,200	61,106	17,323	174	390	207
Karnataka	728,277	672,297	50,129	908	1,664	3,279
Kerala	54,849	52,879	1,828	49	61	32
Madhya Pradesh	1,086,692	975,872	101,570	1,273	4,264	3,713
Maharashtra	2,449,530	2,296,617	127,794	2,871	8,010	14,238
Meghalaya	10,936	10,392	488	3	32	21
Mizoram	16,240	16,057	117	4	54	8
Nagaland	15,268	15,001	208	17	24	18
Odisha	350,306	264,546	77,339	750	1,423	6,248
Punjab	296,482	286,539	6,265	228	1,652	1,798
Rajasthan	383,134	341,361	35,321	384	2,828	3,240
Sikkim	8,612	8,518	61	-	1	32
Tamil Nadu	1,451,690	1,355,952	85,134	781	3,199	6,624

1	2	3	4	5	6	7
Tripura	33,830	31,028	2,478	147	55	122
Uttar Pradesh	992,728	774,259	198,115	2,858	10,974	6,522
Uttarakhand	89,398	83,847	4,461	165	503	422
West Bengal	1,393,319	1,178,923	181,842	16,626	5,825	10,103
A & N Islands	3,053	2,993	52	-	3	5
Chandigarh	22,080	19,440	2,016	153	199	272
Delhi	383,609	373,160	8,682	280	974	513
Puducherry	35,070	34,002	991	2	19	56
INDIA	13,749,424	12,448,161	1,133,954	37,543	56,317	73,449

Note: This Appendix excludes institutional households.

Source: Census of India 2011, Slum Houses, Household Amenities and Assets.

Statement-V

State-wise Slum Households Classified by Source and Location of Drinking Water by them in India-2011

States/UTs	Number of Households (Hhs) by Source of Drinking Water						
	Total Number of Households	Tap Treated Source	Un Treated Source	Hand Pump & Tube Well, Borehole	Well Covered	Un Covered	All Others
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Andhra Pradesh	2,421,268	1,88,381	150,341	261,637	10,417	47,244	67,812
Arunachal Pradesh	4,005	444	1,494	1,861	12	38	156
Assam	48,122	12,410	1,074	25,490	1,521	4,677	2,950
Bihar	194,065	22,760	7,509	152,564	1,515	5,252	4,465
Chhattisgarh	395,297	168,218	72,374	127,204	3,891	19,432	4,178
Goa	4,846	4,538	189	6	17	18	78
Gujarat	360,291	261,793	42,761	37,413	1,478	708	16,138
Haryana	325,997	208,355	30,227	72,908	1,558	932	12,017
Himachal Pradesh	14,240	13,174	218	503	86	37	222
Jammu and Kashmir	96,990	61,904	26,350	5,080	567	139	2,950
Jharkhand	79,200	17,134	4,631	39,013	2,531	14,319	1,572

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
Karnataka	728,277	491,339	117,819	75,900	4,903	15,130	23,186
Kerala	54,849	29,185	2,601	1,273	7,742	13,619	429
Madhya Pradesh	1,086,692	525,635	135,668	325,874	12,871	51,128	35,516
Maharashtra	2,449,530	2,121,90	90,313	153,705	11,617	22,251	49,737
Meghalaya	10,936	6,717	543	215	637	483	2,341
Mizoram	16,240	9,189	1,707	377	460	289	4,218
Nagaland	15,268	626	4,859	2,331	1,383	2,304	3,765
Odisha	350,306	122,649	19,897	137,272	15,335	46,841	8,312
Punjab	296,482	179,047	27,849	85,062	377	258	3,889
Rajasthan	383,134	291,176	26,933	41,139	2,059	2,461	19,366
Sikkim	8,612	6,170	1,808	6	24	-	604
Tamil Nadu	1,451,690	974,400	196,122	193,264	12,137	28,245	47,522
Tripura	33,830	16,372	3,555	12,527	203	732	441
Uttar Pradesh	992,728	383,273	67,573	518,549	3,602	3,772	15,959
Uttarakhand	89,398	61,001	4,944	22,357	132	51	913
West Bengal	1,393,319	776,557	103,869	452,838	8,305	28,696	23,054
A&N Islands	3,053	2,923	16	3	-	94	17
Chandigarh	22,080	16,019	4,544	1,121	81	7	308
Delhi	383,609	281,081	42,153	44,138	474	247	15,516
Puducherry	35,070	31,959	2,487	406	12	136	70
INDIA	13,749,424	8,981,77	1,192,428	2,792,036	105,947	309,540	367,701

Note: This Appendix excludes institutional households.

Source: Census of India 2011, Slum Houses, Household Amenities and Assets.

Financial support for housing in Odisha and Jharkhand

1309.SHRI RANJIB BISWAL: Will the Minister of HOUSING AND URBAN POVERTY ALLEVIATION be pleased to state:

(a) the approximate shortage of houses in the country at present;

(b) whether Government has chalked out any plan for housing for all by 2022; if so, the details thereof;