

Expenditure on education

404. SHRI SYED NASIR HUSSAIN: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) the expenditure incurred on education in terms of percentage of allocation of total outlay and the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) during each of the last three years and the current year, State/UT-wise;

(b) the funds allocated/released to the States under various Centrally Sponsored Schemes during the above period, State/UT-wise;

(c) whether States have requested the Central Government to enhance the allocation for education under various central sector schemes in accordance with the growth of economy; and

(d) if so, the details thereof and the action taken by Government in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (DR. SATYA PAL SINGH): (a) As per the data available with the Ministry of Human Resource Development, Government of India, the expenditure on education in terms of percentage of total Budget and the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), State-wise, during 2014-15 to 2016-17 is given in the Statement-I (*See* below).

(b) Grants are released to State/UT Governments/Institutions by the Ministry of Human Resource Development for Centrally Sponsored Schemes on the basis of proposals received, the availability of resources and the progress of utilization of funds earlier released under each scheme. State/UT wise releases under Centrally Sponsored Schemes (CSS) during 2015-16 to 2017-18 is given in the Statement-II (*See* below).

(c) and (d) The Actual Budgeted expenditure of Ministry of Human Resource Development during last three years is as below:—

(₹ in crore)				
Year	Actual 2015-16	Actual 2016-17	Actual 2017-18	Budgeted Expenditure 2018-19
D/o School education	61107.42	62636.39	72554.50	82516.30
D/o Higher education	25549.94	29036.36	40060.66	49530.08
TOTAL	86657.36	91673.05	112615.16	132046.38

There is a significant increase in the Central outlay over the years, which represents a very substantial effort on the part of Central Government towards raising public spending on education. The overall progress towards this goal also depends on the efforts made by the States. The Programme Approval Board of the respective schemes considers and approve the State/UT programmes submitted by them as per the guidelines of the scheme.

Statement-I

Expenditure on education in terms of percentage of total Budget and the Gross Domestic Product (GDP), State-wise,

Sl. No.	States/UTs	Expenditure on Education as % to Total Budget			Expenditure on Education as % of Gross State Domestic Product (GDP)		
		2014-15	2015-16	2016-17	2014-15	2015-16	2016-17
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
1.	Andhra Pradesh	21.82	15.33	16.33	3.52	3.54	4.07
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	39.85	44.89	47.64	7.60	5.11	4.87
3.	Assam	19.97	25.75	27.60	5.66	6.18	6.03
4.	Bihar	21.16	26.65	25.10	4.04	5.18	4.04
5.	Chhattisgarh	16.81	21.04	19.44	3.08	3.64	4.24
6.	Goa	15.50	16.75	19.31	3.15	3.48	3.97
7.	Gujarat	9.40	9.83	11.04	2.59	2.52	2.36
8.	Haryana	11.23	13.37	13.74	2.29	2.47	2.65
9.	Himachal Pradesh	19.07	21.94	21.36	4.24	4.64	4.67
10.	Jammu and Kashmir	29.83	30.80	37.31	3.78	5.09	5.44
11.	Jharkhand	14.55	18.72	19.23	2.70	6.99	3.76
12.	Karnataka	11.35	11.53	11.50	2.45	2.44	2.37
13.	Kerala	14.00	14.67	15.83	2.94	2.93	3.09
14.	Madhya Pradesh	17.16	20.87	19.18	3.43	3.96	4.82
15.	Maharashtra	10.01	10.37	9.90	2.72	2.71	2.60
16.	Manipur	40.09	42.56	43.92	6.74	7.12	7.26
17.	Meghalaya	26.91	29.35	30.21	4.56	4.85	6.00
18.	Mizoram	41.84	43.31	41.65	7.41	6.63	6.77
19.	Nagaland	36.75	44.33	48.78	5.22	5.83	6.16

1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
20.	Odisha	16.27	19.57	19.74	3.66	4.28	4.31
21.	Punjab	13.13	13.58	13.59	2.54	2.70	2.60
22.	Rajasthan	15.36	16.38	17.39	3.38	3.53	3.62
23.	Sikkim	24.22	25.44	27.28	4.83	4.90	5.39
24.	Tamil Nadu	12.01	12.72	12.63	3.03	3.15	2.96
25.	Telangana	10.02	13.96	15.04	1.64	2.51	2.63
26.	Tripura	27.14	24.87	30.63	5.57	5.00	5.97
27.	Uttarakhand	13.11	14.64	16.49	2.84	3.28	3.62
28.	Uttar Pradesh	16.90	20.48	20.56	4.04	4.54	5.43
29.	West Bengal	12.94	16.89	16.17	3.21	3.57	3.46
30.	Andman and Nicobar Islands	53.99	56.59	58.34	7.98	8.98	8.96
31.	Chandigarh	11.14	11.23	10.89	2.69	2.72	2.70
32.	Delhi	4.75	5.20	5.81	1.53	1.38	1.57
33.	Puducherry	21.26	22.08	21.13	3.62	3.90	3.81
ALL INDIA		25.19	14.77	26.35	4.07	4.27	4.38

Statement-II

*State/UT wise releases under Centrally Sponsored Schemes (CSS)
during 2015-16 to 2017-18*

Sl. No.	States/UTs	Releases under Centrally Sponsored Scheme (CSS)		
		2015-16 (₹ in lakhs)	2016-17 (₹ in lakhs)	2017-18 (₹ in lakhs)
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Andhra Pradesh	127661.83	96293.25	132925.46
2.	Arunachal Pradesh	26462.12	26423.87	37065.75
3.	Assam	179308.04	176977.17	206383.51
4.	Bihar	379959.51	407303.25	376330.66
5.	Chhattisgarh	115974.05	116544.5	114678.69
6.	Goa	4000.44	2585.96	4081.23
7.	Gujarat	117292.27	140919.67	120113.81
8.	Haryana	62828.12	63207.36	75200.85

1	2	3	4	5
9.	Himachal Pradesh	36802.04	50482.52	55391.13
10.	Jammu and Kashmir	150719.92	146805.62	199209.95
11.	Jharkhand	90627.48	108528.5	98791.31
12.	Karnataka	120426.34	113076.47	116715.3
13.	Kerala	44903.9	41711.64	56511.22
14.	Madhya Pradesh	252075.94	261840.92	285997.26
15.	Maharashtra	173576.68	147194.72	167655.88
16.	Manipur	27947.88	15715.79	34087.41
17.	Meghalaya	25800.26	31127.26	42690.85
18.	Mizoram	21405.18	17807.79	21682.02
19.	Nagaland	17858.26	21343.81	22981.9
20.	Odisha	155144.72	134951.12	155505.92
21.	Punjab	57534.22	56002.66	59341.11
22.	Rajasthan	284410.76	272834.28	291786.49
23.	Sikkim	8522.23	7586.46	10515.78
24.	Tamil Nadu	169572.58	167393.87	183743.12
25.	Telangana	60859.69	70255.89	83793.2
26.	Tripura	24320.27	26156.92	31068.02
27.	Uttarakhand	40583.5	55503.71	94228
28.	Uttar Pradesh	608806.8	642017.98	560474.21
29.	West Bengal	171231.14	200682.46	202246.06
30.	Andman and Nicobar Islands	1661.18	2032.17	2910.31
31.	Chandigarh	4400.69	5525.2	10977.09
32.	Dadra and Nagar Haveli	1342.28	1927.02	6212.5
33.	Daman and Diu	428.69	804.04	1490.22
34.	Delhi	19701.19	21548.17	21795.06
35.	Lakshadweep	276.7	385.34	546.51
36.	Puducherry	5183.66	1144.72	1955.19
TOTAL (₹ IN LAKHS)		3589610.56	3652642.08	3887082.98
TOTAL (₹ IN CRORE)		35896.11	36526.42	38870.83