

careful planning and preparatory measures to prevent and pre-empt potential communal violence. These guidelines are reiterated while sending advisories from time to time, particularly prior to various festivals, with the objective of immediate sensitization of States/UTs.

### **Record of fake encounter cases**

370. SHRI SANJAY SINGH: Will the Minister of HOME AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether NHRC has maintained a record of fake encounter cases in all the States, if so, the details thereof since 2014, year-wise;

(b) the details of deaths as well as the ethnicity of the victims of encounters, and

(c) if so, the details of compensation provided by the appropriate Governments to the families of the victims, since 2014, year-wise?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF HOME AFFAIRS (SHRI HANSRAJ GANGARAM AHIR): (a) and (b) Pursuant to the guidelines issued by the National Human Rights Commission (NHRC), on 12.05.2010, every death during the course of police action is to be reported to the NHRC within 48 hours of its occurrence.

Details furnished by NHRC indicating the number of cases registered on the basis of intimations received about deaths in police encounters, State wise for the period 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 and 2018-19 (upto 20.01.2019) is given in the Statement-I (*See below*).

Details furnished by NHRC indicating the number of cases registered on the basis of complaints about killing in alleged fake encounters, State wise for the period 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 and 2018-19 (upto 20.01.2019) is given in the Statement-II (*See below*).

(c) Details furnished by NHRC indicating the monetary relief recommended by NHRC in cases of deaths in police encounters, State wise for the period 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 and 2018-19 (upto 20.01.2019) is given in the Statement-III (*See below*).

***Statement***

*Details showing State-wise No. of Cases Registered in respect of deaths in police encounter - Intimation during 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 and 2018-19 (upto 20.01.2019)*

| Sl. No. | State/UT Name     | 2014-2015 | 2015-2016 | 2016-2017 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019<br>(upto 20.01.2019) |
|---------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|--------------------------------|
| 1       | 2                 | 3         | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7                              |
| 1.      | Andhra Pradesh    | 4         | 4         | 3         | 1         | 1                              |
| 2.      | Arunachal Pradesh | 4         | 1         | 3         | 4         | 5                              |
| 3.      | Assam             | 82        | 43        | 31        | 16        | 7                              |
| 4.      | Bihar             | 0         | 2         | 4         | 0         | 6                              |
| 5.      | Goa               | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0                              |
| 6.      | Gujarat           | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 2                              |
| 7.      | Haryana           | 2         | 9         | 2         | 4         | 2                              |
| 8.      | Himachal Pradesh  | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1                              |
| 9.      | Jammu and Kashmir | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0                              |
| 10.     | Karnataka         | 1         | 1         | 2         | 2         | 0                              |
| 11.     | Kerala            | 0         | 0         | 1         | 0         | 0                              |
| 12.     | Madhya Pradesh    | 6         | 3         | 1         | 1         | 1                              |
| 13.     | Maharashtra       | 11        | 3         | 8         | 10        | 9                              |
| 14.     | Manipur           | 1         | 8         | 3         | 2         | 0                              |
| 15.     | Meghalaya         | 22        | 15        | 10        | 4         | 1                              |
| 16.     | Mizoram           | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0                              |
| 17.     | Nagaland          | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 1                              |
| 18.     | Odisha            | 6         | 7         | 9         | 6         | 13                             |
| 19.     | Punjab            | 2         | 2         | 2         | 1         | 0                              |
| 20.     | Rajasthan         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 4         | 0                              |

| 1     | 2                         | 3   | 4   | 5   | 6   | 7   |
|-------|---------------------------|-----|-----|-----|-----|-----|
| 21.   | Sikkim                    | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 22.   | Tamil Nadu                | 0   | 1   | 2   | 2   | 0   |
| 23.   | Tripura                   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 24.   | Uttar Pradesh             | 7   | 5   | 4   | 44  | 21  |
| 25.   | West Bengal               | 3   | 5   | 1   | 1   | 0   |
| 26.   | Andaman and<br>Nicobar    | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 27.   | Chandigarh                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 28.   | Dadra and Nagar<br>Haveli | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 29.   | Daman and Diu             | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 30.   | Delhi                     | 2   | 2   | 1   | 1   | 2   |
| 31.   | Lakshadweep               | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 32.   | Puducherry                | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   | 0   |
| 33.   | Chhattisgarh              | 23  | 48  | 75  | 40  | 48  |
| 34.   | Jharkhand                 | 10  | 17  | 7   | 10  | 12  |
| 35.   | Uttarakhand               | 0   | 0   | 0   | 1   | 0   |
| 36.   | Telangana                 | 2   | 3   | 0   | 1   | 1   |
| TOTAL |                           | 188 | 179 | 169 | 155 | 133 |

**Statement-II**

*Details showing State-wise No. of Cases Registered in respect of deaths in police encounter - alleged/complaints during 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 and 2018-19 (upto 20.01.2019)*

| Sl. No. | State/UT Name     | 2014-2015 | 2015-2016 | 2016-2017 | 2017-2018 | 2018-2019<br>(upto<br>20.01.2019) |
|---------|-------------------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------------------------------|
| 1       | 2                 | 3         | 4         | 5         | 6         | 7                                 |
| 1.      | Andhra Pradesh    | 1         | 54        | 2         | 1         | 0                                 |
| 2.      | Arunachal Pradesh | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0         | 0                                 |

| 1   | 2                      | 3  | 4  | 5 | 6 | 7  |
|-----|------------------------|----|----|---|---|----|
| 3.  | Assam                  | 6  | 3  | 1 | 1 | 0  |
| 4.  | Bihar                  | 1  | 1  | 0 | 1 | 1  |
| 5.  | Goa                    | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 6.  | Gujarat                | 1  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 7.  | Haryana                | 1  | 7  | 0 | 1 | 0  |
| 8.  | Himachal Pradesh       | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 9.  | Jammu and<br>Kashmir   | 0  | 0  | 0 | 1 | 0  |
| 10. | Karnataka              | 2  | 2  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 11. | Kerala                 | 0  | 0  | 2 | 1 | 0  |
| 12. | Madhya Pradesh         | 6  | 0  | 2 | 0 | 1  |
| 13. | Maharashtra            | 2  | 0  | 0 | 1 | 0  |
| 14. | Manipur                | 0  | 0  | 0 | 1 | 0  |
| 15. | Meghalaya              | 2  | 2  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 16. | Mizoram                | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 17. | Nagaland               | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 18. | Odisha                 | 11 | 11 | 4 | 1 | 1  |
| 19. | Punjab                 | 5  | 2  | 0 | 2 | 0  |
| 20. | Rajasthan              | 0  | 0  | 0 | 3 | 0  |
| 21. | Sikkim                 | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 22. | Tamil Nadu             | 0  | 6  | 1 | 0 | 0  |
| 23. | Tripura                | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 24. | Uttar Pradesh          | 10 | 7  | 3 | 6 | 17 |
| 25. | West Bengal            | 3  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 26. | Andaman and<br>Nicobar | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |
| 27. | Chandigarh             | 0  | 0  | 0 | 0 | 0  |

| 1           | 2                      | 3  | 4   | 5  | 6  | 7  |
|-------------|------------------------|----|-----|----|----|----|
| 28.         | Dadra and Nagar Haveli | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 29.         | Daman and Diu          | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 30.         | Delhi                  | 5  | 5   | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 31.         | Lakshadweep            | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 32.         | Puducherry             | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 33.         | Chhattisgarh           | 6  | 8   | 0  | 0  | 0  |
| 34.         | Jharkhand              | 9  | 7   | 2  | 1  | 0  |
| 35.         | Uttarakhand            | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| 36.         | Telangana              | 1  | 2   | 0  | 1  | 0  |
| 37.         | All Over India         | 0  | 0   | 0  | 0  | 1  |
| GRAND TOTAL |                        | 72 | 117 | 17 | 22 | 22 |

**Statement-III**

*Details showing State-wise No. of Cases where NHRC recommended monetary relief in respect of deaths in police encounter during 2014-15, 2015-16, 2016-17, 2017-18 and 2018-19 (upto 20.01.2019)*

| State Name       | Total No. of Cases<br>(2014-15) |               | Cases Closed |               | Under Consideration |               |
|------------------|---------------------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|---------------------|---------------|
|                  | No of Cases                     | Amount (in ₹) | No of Cases  | Amount (in ₹) | No of Cases         | Amount (in ₹) |
| Assam            | 1                               | 500,000       | 1            | 500,000       | 0                   | 0             |
| Delhi            | 1                               | 500,000       | 1            | 500,000       | 0                   | 0             |
| Himachal Pradesh | 1                               | 500,000       | 1            | 500,000       | 0                   | 0             |
| Madhya Pradesh   | 1                               | 500,000       | 1            | 500,000       | 0                   | 0             |
| Manipur          | 4                               | 3,000,000     | 4            | 3,000,000     | 0                   | 0             |
| Uttar Pradesh    | 5                               | 2,500,000     | 5            | 2,500,000     | 0                   | 0             |
| TOTAL            | 13                              | 7,500,000     | 13           | 7,500,000     | 0                   | 0             |

| State Name    | Total No. of Cases<br>(2015-16) |                  | Cases Closed   |                  | Under Consideration |                  |
|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|               | No of<br>Cases                  | Amount<br>(in ₹) | No of<br>Cases | Amount<br>(in ₹) | No of<br>Cases      | Amount<br>(in ₹) |
| Manipur       | 8                               | 5,000,000        | 8              | 5,000,000        | 0                   | 0                |
| Chhattisgarh  | 1                               | 500,000          | 1              | 500,000          | 0                   | 0                |
| Uttar Pradesh | 4                               | 3,000,000        | 4              | 3,000,000        | 0                   | 0                |
| Assam         | 1                               | 300,000          | 1              | 300,000          | 0                   | 0                |
| TOTAL         | 14                              | 8,800,000        | 14             | 8,800,000        | 0                   | 0                |

| State Name    | Total No. of Cases<br>(2016-17) |                  | Cases Closed   |                  | Under Consideration |                  |
|---------------|---------------------------------|------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|------------------|
|               | No of<br>Cases                  | Amount<br>(in ₹) | No of<br>Cases | Amount<br>(in ₹) | No of<br>Cases      | Amount<br>(in ₹) |
| Assam         | 7                               | 4,600,000        | 7              | 4,600,000        | 0                   | 0                |
| Delhi         | 2                               | 1,500,000        | 2              | 1,500,000        | 0                   | 0                |
| Gujarat       | 1                               | 600,000          | 1              | 600,000          | 0                   | 0                |
| Haryana       | 1                               | 1,000,000        | 1              | 1,000,000        | 0                   | 0                |
| Jharkhand     | 1                               | 200,000          | 0              | 0                | 1                   | 200,000          |
| Maharashtra   | 3                               | 2,000,000        | 2              | 1,000,000        | 1                   | 1,000,000        |
| Manipur       | 5                               | 2,500,000        | 5              | 2,500,000        | 0                   | 0                |
| Meghalaya     | 2                               | 2,500,000        | 2              | 2,500,000        | 0                   | 0                |
| Odisha        | 1                               | 500,000          | 1              | 500,000          | 0                   | 0                |
| Tripura       | 1                               | 500,000          | 1              | 500,000          | 0                   | 0                |
| Uttar Pradesh | 4                               | 1,900,000        | 2              | 900,000          | 2                   | 1,000,000        |
| West Bengal   | 2                               | 1,050,000        | 1              | 550,000          | 1                   | 500,000          |
| TOTAL         | 30                              | 18,850,000       | 25             | 16,150,000       | 5                   | 2,700,000        |

| State Name    | Total No. of Cases<br>(2017-18) |                   | Cases Closed   |                  | Under Consideration |                   |
|---------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|               | No of<br>Cases                  | Amount<br>(in ₹)  | No of<br>Cases | Amount<br>(in ₹) | No of<br>Cases      | Amount<br>(in ₹)  |
| Assam         | 3                               | 1,700,000         | 1              | 600,000          | 2                   | 1,100,000         |
| Bihar         | 2                               | 1,000,000         | 0              | 0                | 2                   | 1,000,000         |
| Chhattisgarh  | 3                               | 1,500,000         | 1              | 500,000          | 2                   | 1,000,000         |
| Haryana       | 1                               | 500,000           | 1              | 500,000          | 0                   | 0                 |
| Maharashtra   | 3                               | 4,500,000         | 0              | 0                | 3                   | 4,500,000         |
| Manipur       | 7                               | 4,050,000         | 6              | 3,550,000        | 1                   | 500,000           |
| Odisha        | 1                               | 1,600,000         | 1              | 1,600,000        | 0                   | 0                 |
| Punjab        | 1                               | 500,000           | 1              | 500,000          | 0                   | 0                 |
| Telangana     | 1                               | 500,000           | 1              | 500,000          | 0                   | 0                 |
| Uttar Pradesh | 7                               | 4,000,000         | 1              | 500,000          | 6                   | 3,500,000         |
| Uttarakhand   | 1                               | 500,000           | 0              | 0                | 1                   | 500,000           |
| <b>TOTAL</b>  | <b>30</b>                       | <b>20,350,000</b> | <b>13</b>      | <b>8,250,000</b> | <b>17</b>           | <b>12,100,000</b> |

| State Name     | Total No. of Cases<br>(2018-19) (upto<br>20.01.2019) |                   | Cases Closed   |                  | Under Consideration |                   |
|----------------|--|-------------------|----------------|------------------|---------------------|-------------------|
|                | No of<br>Cases                                       | Amount<br>(in ₹)  | No of<br>Cases | Amount<br>(in ₹) | No of<br>Cases      | Amount<br>(in ₹)  |
| Assam          | 4  | 4,000,000         | 0              | 0                | 4                   | 4,000,000         |
| Chhattisgarh   | 1  | 1,500,000         | 0              | 0                | 1                   | 1,500,000         |
| Haryana        | 1  | 500,000           | 0              | 0                | 1                   | 500,000           |
| Jharkhand      | 1  | 1,500,000         | 0              | 0                | 1                   | 1,500,000         |
| Madhya Pradesh | 1  | 2,000,000         | 0              | 0                | 1                   | 2,000,000         |
| Manipur        | 2  | 2,000,000         | 0              | 0                | 2                   | 2,000,000         |
| Meghalaya      | 2  | 1,500,000         | 0              | 0                | 2                   | 1,500,000         |
| Uttar Pradesh  | 3  | 1,500,000         | 0              | 0                | 3                   | 1,500,000         |
| <b>TOTAL</b>   | <b>15</b>  | <b>14,500,000</b> | <b>0</b>       | <b>0</b>         | <b>15</b>           | <b>14,500,000</b> |