

**Dry latrines in the country**

553. SHRI DEREK O'BRIEN: Will the Minister of SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether it is a fact that, as per Census 2011, there are 2.6 million dry latrines in the country;

(b) the rate of conversion of dry latrines into sanitary latrines during the last three years, year-wise and State-wise; and

(c) the number of dry latrines in the country, as of today?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SOCIAL JUSTICE AND EMPOWERMENT (SHRI RAMDAS ATHAWALE): (a) Census-2011 did not publish any data regarding dry latrines, but had reported existence of the following types of insanitary latrines in the country:—

Sl.No.	Type of Latrines	Number of Latrines
1.	Nightsoil disposed into open drain	13,14,652
2.	Serviced Manually	7,94,390
3.	Serviced by animal	4,97,236
TOTAL		26,06,278

(b) Ministry of Drinking Water and Sanitation have reported that as per the data reported by the States on the Integrated Management Information System (IMIS) of Swachh Bharat Mission Gramin (SBM-G) out of 2,73,909 insanitary latrines identified in the survey undertaken by the States, 2,67,277 insanitary latrines have been converted into sanitary latrines under SBM-G upto 29.01.2019. Year-wise and State-wise details are given in the Statement (*See* below). Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs have reported that under Swachh Bharat Mission (Urban) construction of 54.64 lakh Individual Household Toilets (IHHL) has been achieved against target of 66.42 lakh IHHLs. It has been stated that no separate data on conversion of insanitary latrines into sanitary latrines is maintained by the Ministry of Housing and Urban Affairs.

(c) No such data is available.

***Statement***

*Details of conversion of insanitary toilets to sanitary toilets*

State	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Andhra Pradesh	0	0	18	39	1936	0	0
Arunachal Pradesh	0	39	355	6013	370	2292	159
Assam	0	0	0	82	297	9140	0
Bihar	0	128	0	0	0	0	0
Gujarat	1	0	0	0	0	35	0
Haryana	186	22	0	73	0	0	0
Himachal Pradesh	0	0	210	0	0	0	0
Jammu and Kashmir	0	0	0	0	80	10224	0
Jharkhand	0	82	0	0	0	0	0
Karnataka	422	2881	532	0	561	1165	5
Kerala	0	501	42	0	1976	167	0
Madhya Pradesh	0	403	0	11	3885	46845	0
Maharashtra	0	172	152	0	3	0	0
Manipur	0	0	0	0	10194	1854	0
Mizoram	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
Nagaland	0	420	0	0	0	0	0

State	2012-2013	2013-2014	2014-2015	2015-2016	2016-2017	2017-2018	2018-2019
Odisha	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
Punjab	0	1	0	0	0	9	0
Rajasthan	45	96	93	52	0	147	0
Sikkim	0	42	0	0	0	0	0
Telangana	0	1	0	0	0	0	0
Uttar Pradesh	24656	58308	19478	8595	50348	3	0
Uttarakhand	95	649	215	0	5	353	0
West Bengal	0	55	0	17	37	0	0
TOTAL	25,405	63,800	21,095	14,884	69,692	72,237	164

*Source:* IMIS of SBM(G).