

Migration from tribal areas of Jharkhand

‡3019. SHRI SAMIR ORAON: Will the Minister of TRIBAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether a survey about the migration for livelihood from tribal areas of Jharkhand has been conducted during the last three years, if so, the details thereof and the places where these people have migrated to for getting employment; and

(b) the number of human-trafficking cases identified, if the survey for migration from tribal areas has been carried out and the action taken in this regard?

THE MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS (SHRIMATI RENUKA SINGH SARUTA): (a) and (b) Ministry had got a study conducted on 'Tribal Livelihood Migration in India' through a third-party organization. The study was conducted in 12 States including Jharkhand. The key findings of the study report with respect to Jharkhand State regarding migration pattern are as under:—

Source Districts	Destination States	Destination Districts	Sector	Push-Factors
Ranchi, Dhanbad, Lohardaga, Gumla, Hazaribagh	New Delhi-NCR, Punjab, Goa, Maharashtra, Gujarat, Odisha	Gurgaon, Delhi, Patiala, Hoshiarpur, Panjim, Nasik, Mumbai, Surat, Ahmedabad, Bhubaneswar	Construction Industry, Masons or Rickshaw pullers, Brick Kilns, Gardening, Textile, Agriculture and Domestic Help	(a) Lack of employment opportunities in rural areas (b) Lower literacy rate among youth and corruption, urban market more lucrative and attractive urban lifestyles (c) Failure of agricultural crop, inducing seasonal migration (d) Wage difference in source and destination States

‡Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.