

**Expenditure on education**

†2951. DR. KIRODI LAL MEENA: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

- (a) the details of the expenditure made on education in primary/secondary and higher education sectors during the last three years;
- (b) the percentage of Gross Domestic Product spent on education during the said years;
- (c) the details of GDP expenditure on education in other developed countries; and
- (d) whether Government is planning to formulate new schemes for the revival/transformation of the education sector in the country?

THE MINISTER OF HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT (SHRI RAMESH POKHRIYAL 'NISHANK'): (a) As per analysis of Budgeted Expenditure on Education published by MHRD for the 2015-16 to 2017-18, Expenditure on Education by the Government separately for primary secondary and higher education sectors is as follows:—

Sl. No.	Sector	Sector-wise Government Expenditure on Education (₹ in crore)		
		2015-16 Expenditure (₹ crore)	2016-17 Expenditure (₹ crore)	2017-18 Expenditure (₹ crore)
1.	Elementary Education	264348.54	285596.40	334227.59
2.	Secondary Education	142640.12	164411.70	184564.28
3.	University and Higher Education	81496.48	97484.20	115216.71
4.	Adult Education	1167.84	940.03	935.47
5.	Technical Education	88139.52	115832.20	132000.95
TOTAL		577792.51	664264.52	756945.00

†Original notice of the question was received in Hindi.

(b) Expenditure on education as % of GDP during 2015-16 to 2017-18 is as follows:—

**Expenditure on education as % of GDP**

2015-16	2016-17	2017-18
4.20	4.32	4.43

(c) As per the figures published by UNESCO Institute of Statistics (UIS), expenditure on education as percentage of Gross Domestic Product in some of other developed countries is as follows:—

Country	Expenditure on education as a percentage of GDP	Year for which latest data available as per UNESCO Institute for Statistics
Russian Federation	3.74	2016
United States of America	4.96	2014
United Kingdom	5.49	2016

(d) Draft National Education Policy 2019 was uploaded on MHRD's website to elicit comments and suggestions from various stakeholders. Accordingly, based on the feedback/comments received from various stakeholders on the Draft NEP, the Ministry is finalizing the National Education Policy, 2020.

**One year degree courses in IIM**

2952. SHRI MD. NADIMUL HAQUE: Will the Minister of HUMAN RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT be pleased to state:

(a) whether prestigious IIMs like IIM Ahmedabad, Bengaluru and Indore are offering one year executive degrees for some students;

(b) if so, whether Government has raised any objections to this practice and details of responses received, if any; and

(c) whether higher educational institutions in India are allowed to offer one year degrees and if not, whether Government will endorse this practice now?