

1	2	3
	1-2 km	7110
	2-5 km	23365
	5-10 Km	25144
	>10 Km	28031
17.	Availability of Veterinary Clinic Hospital	15654
18.	If Veterinary Clinic not available in the village, distance of the nearest place where facility is available	< 1 km 1379
		1-2km 4844
		2-5km 21356
		5-10 Km 31518
		>10 Km 42412
19.	Availability of drainage facilities	Closed drainage 5247
		open pucca 3270
		drainage covered with tiles slab
		open pucca 16585
		drainage uncovered
		open kuccha 33882
		drainage

Source: Census 2011 & Mission Antodaya data.

Sl. No.	Item	No. of households out of total households
		21444823
1.	Total No. of household using clean energy (LPG/Bio gas)	9359939
2.	No of household with kuccha wall and kuccha roof	9114133

Residential schools for tribal students in Tamil Nadu

1413. SHRI K.P. MUNUSAMY: Will the Minister of TRIBAL AFFAIRS be pleased to state:

(a) whether Government has any proposal to promote residential schools for tribal students of tribal dominated areas in Tamil Nadu;

(b) if so, the financial assistance provided to the State;

(c) whether the Central Government is formulating any scheme for compulsory education in tribal areas in the State; and

(d) if so, the details thereof?

THE MINISTER OF TRIBAL AFFAIRS (SHRI ARJUN MUNDA): (a) and (b) The details of Central schemes being implemented to promote residential schools for tribal students of tribal dominated areas in the country, including in Tamil Nadu, is as under:-

- **Eklavya Model Residential School (EMRS):** Ministry of Tribal Affairs has initiated the setting up EMRSs since 1997-98 for imparting quality education to tribal children in their own environment in remote areas across the country. Every EMRS has an intake of 480 students. As per the budget announcement 2018-19, every block having 50% or more ST population and at least 20,000 ST population shall have an EMRS by 2022.
- As on 19.09.2020, a total of 566 EMRSs have been sanctioned by the Ministry, out of which 285 are functional. A total of 8 EMRSs have been sanctioned for the State of Tamil Nadu and all are reported to be functional as on date. The details of 8 EMRSs in Tamil Nadu is as under:-

Sl. No.	District	Block/ Taluka	Village/ Habitation	Name of the School
1	2	3	4	5
1.	Villupuram (Kalakuruchi)	Kalrayan Hills (Chinnasalem)	Vellimalai	EMRS Vellimalai
2.	Salem	Peddanaicken- palayam	Puthiragoun- dampalayam	EMRS Abinavam
3.	Thiruvanna Malai	Jawathu Hills	Athipattu	EMRS Athipattu
4.	The Nilgiris	Udhagamandalam	Nanjanad	EMRS Kodampundu
5.	Namakkal	Kolli Hills	Edappulinadu	EMRS Sengarai
6.	Tirupattur	Kandili	Vishamangalam	EMRS Vishamangalam

1	2	3	4	5
7.	Kanchipuram	Thiruporur	Pattipulam	EMRS Pattipulam
8.	Salem	Yercaud	Melur	EMRS Yercaud

(Note:-Ministry has recently developed performance dashboard for monitoring of various schemes <http://dashboard.tribal.gov.in>)

Financial assistance provided to the State of Tamil Nadu during the last three years for EMRSs is as under:-

Fund released for EMRSs (₹ in lakh)			
State	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20
Tamil Nadu	1420.80	1218.40	6356.07

- **Grant-in-aid to Voluntary Organizations working for the welfare of Scheduled Tribes:** Under this scheme, funds are provided to NGOs working in health and education sectors. Funds provided to the NGOs for running Residential Schools in the State of Tamil Nadu during the year 2019-20 amounted to ₹ 34.0924 lakh
- **Scheme of Ashram Schools in Tribal Sub-Plan Area:** The objective of the scheme is to provide residential schools for STs in an environment conducive to learning so as to increase the literacy rate among the tribal students and to bring them at par with other population of the country. The scheme has been revised with effect from the financial year 2008-09. Under the revised scheme, State Governments are eligible for 100% central share for construction of Girls' only Ashram Schools and also for construction of Boys' only Ashram Schools in naxal affected areas (as identified by Ministry of Home Affairs from time to time). The funding pattern for the other Boys' Ashram Schools is on 50:50 basis, while cent percent assistance is given to UTs for construction of both Girls only and Boys' only Ashram Schools. The scheme covers primary, middle, secondary and senior secondary level of education. It has been decided to discontinue the Scheme from 2018-19 and the intervention has been subsumed under the Scheme Special Central Assistance to Tribal Sub-Scheme (SCA to TSS).

(c) No, Sir

(d) Does not arise.