

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE
DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE

RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1464
TO BE ANSWERED ON THE 10/12/2021

MSP AND PROCUREMENT UNDER KHARIF AND RABI SEASON

1464. SHRI BIKASH RANJAN BHATTACHARYYA:

Will the Minister of AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE be pleased to state:

- (a) the total production under both Kharif and Rabi seasons and the quantity of procurement made, State-wise and crop-wise;
- (b) the MSP rate prevailing in the States and the amount released, State-wise and crop-wise;
- (c) whether the formula used to fix MSP is based on the recommendations of Swaminathan Commission, if not, the alternative formula used to fix the rates this year; and
- (d) the data on MSP rate prevailing in various States and the difference with the MSP announced by the Central Government?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF AGRICULTURE AND FARMERS WELFARE
(SHRI NARENDRA SINGH TOMAR)

(a) & (b): The quantity of procurement of Rice & Wheat, Pulses & Oilseeds, Cotton, Coarse grain at Minimum Support Price (MSP) and their production, state-wise and crop-wise, during 2020-2021 Kharif & Rabi are at Annexure-I, II, III, IV & V respectively. Minimum Support Price (MSP) is announced by Government of India and applicable for country as a whole.

(c): Government fixes Minimum Support Price (MSPs) of 22 mandated agricultural crops viz. wheat, paddy, maize, jowar, bajra, ragi, barley, Arhar (tur), moong, urad, gram, masur, groundnut, rapeseed/mustard, soyabean, sesamum, sunflower seed, safflower, nigerseed, cotton, jute and copra on the basis of recommendation of Commission for Agricultural Costs & Prices (CACP), after considering the views of State Governments and Central Ministries/Departments concerned and other relevant factors. In addition, MSP for toria and de-husked coconut is also fixed on the basis of MSPs of rapeseed & mustard and copra respectively.

Cost of Production is one of the important factors in the determination of MSP. While recommending its Price policy, CACP considers all costs in a comprehensive manner. National Commission on Farmers (NCF) headed by Dr. M.S. Swaminathan in his report had recommended that the MSP should be at least 50 percent more than the weighted average cost of production.

The Union Budget for 2018-19 had announced the pre-determined principle to fix MSP at levels of atleast one and half times of the cost of production. Accordingly, Government has increased the MSPs for all mandated Kharif, Rabi and other commercial crop with a return of at least 50 per cent over all India weighted average cost of production from the agricultural year 2018-19. In line with the same principle, Government has announced the increase in MSP for all mandated Kharif crops of the year 2021-22 on 9th June, 2021 and for all mandated Rabi crops of the year 2021-22 on 8th September, 2021.

(d) : Minimum Support Price (MSP) is announced by Government of India and applicable for country as a whole.

Annexure-I

State wise procurement details of Rice and Wheat procured at MSP during the year 2020-21				
Commodity	Rice Procurement		Wheat	
States/UTs	KMS 2020-21		RMS 2021-22	
	Rice Procurement Estimates (In LMT)	MSP value (Rs. In Crore)	Procurement (In LMT)	value (Rs. In Crore)
	Total			
ANDHRA PRADESH	72.00	15,967.04	-	-
TELANGANA	105.00	26,637.39	-	-
ASSAM	5.60	399.53	-	-
BIHAR	30.00	6,719.17	4.56	899.70
CHANDIGARH	-	53.52	0.17	33.46
CHHATTISGARH	60.00	13,166.71	-	-
DELHI	-	-	0.06	11.76
GUJARAT	0.84	208.14	1.70	336.63
HARYANA	44.00	10,676.14	84.93	16,774.05
HIMACHAL PR.	-	-	0.13	25.75
JHARKHAND	3.00	1,187.67	-	-
J&K	0.27	71.97	0.24	48.01
KARNATAKA	12.25	389.31	-	-
KERALA	5.80	1,444.10	-	-
MADHYA PR.	27.00	7,035.73	128.16	25,312.06
MAHARASHTRA				

	15.88	3,558.95	0.01	1.97
ODISHA	48.00	14,599.36	-	-
PUDUCHERRY	0.10	-	-	-
PUNJAB	113.00	38,293.23	132.22	26,113.81
Tripura	0.34	45.76	-	-
TAMILNADU	29.00	8,477.54	-	-
U.P. (EAST)	-	8,094.60	25.90	5,115.41
U.P. (WEST)	-	4,525.31	30.51	6,025.78
UTTRAKHAND	6.70	2,024.23	1.44	283.86
WEST BENGAL	26.80	5,246.87	-	-
RAJASTHAN	-	-	23.40	4,621.31

Procurement Sources: FCI Bulletin

Annexure-II

State wise procurement details of pulses & oilseeds procured at MSP under PSS and PSF as per crop season from 2020-21 and 2021-22 (as on 02.12.2021)			
Year	Season /Commodity	Quantity Procured (IN MTs)	MSP Value (Rs. IN LAKH)
2020-21	KHARIF 2020-21	308,905.73	166,392.60
	GROUNDNUT	284,030.22	149,825.94
	ANDHRA PRADESH	256.87	135.50
	GUJARAT	202,629.85	106,887.25
	HARYANA	15.00	7.91
	KARNATAKA	116.10	61.24
	RAJASTHAN	74,511.43	39,304.78
	UTTAR PRADESH	6,500.97	3,429.26
	MOONG	13,730.20	9,880.25
	HARYANA	1,099.65	791.31
	MAHARASHTRA	559.74	402.79
	RAJASTHAN	12,024.46	8,652.80
	TAMILNADU	46.35	33.35
	SOYABEAN	3.69	1.43
	MAHARASHTRA	3.69	1.43
	TOOR	11,004.46	6,602.68
	ANDHRA PRADESH	184.55	110.73
	GUJARAT	572.15	343.29
	KARNATAKA	8,969.05	5,381.43

MAHARASHTRA	1,246.76	748.06
TAMILNADU	31.95	19.17
URAD	137.16	82.30
MAHARASHTRA	137.16	82.30
Total		
RABI -2021	897,624.74	511,385.01
GRAM	636,905.98	324,822.05
ANDHRA PRADESH	10,083.80	5,142.74
GUJARAT	151,427.70	77,228.13
KARNATAKA	22,030.77	11,235.69
MADHYA PRADESH	194,447.80	99,168.38
MAHARASHTRA	224,721.70	114,608.07
RAJASTHAN	17,450.37	8,899.69
TELANGANA	16,743.84	8,539.36
GROUNDNUT	2,203.11	1,162.14
ODISHA	2,203.11	1,162.14
MASOOR	18.35	9.36
MADHYA PRADESH	18.35	9.36
MOONG	253,661.00	182,534.46
MADHYA PRADESH	247,250.00	177,921.10
ODISHA	862.35	620.55
TAMILNADU	5,548.65	3,992.81
MUSTARD SEED	0.68	0.32

	MADHYA PRADESH	0.68	0.32
	SUNFLOWER SEED	3,885.72	2,286.75
	HARYANA	3,700.00	2,177.45
	ODISHA	185.72	109.30
	URAD	949.90	569.94
	MADHYA PRADESH	949.90	569.94

Annexure-III

Statement showing state-wise production and procurement of cotton under MSP Operations during cotton season 2020-21 is given below:			
State	Cotton Production (Lakh bales)*	Cotton Procurement under MSP (lakh bales)	Amount Disbursed (Rs. in Crores)
Punjab	10.23	5.36	1528.78
Haryana	18.23	10.57	2994.21
Rajasthan	32.07	9.11	2586.1
Gujarat	72.7	4.15	1204.38
Maharashtra	95.88	17.52	4980.85
MP	17.83	4.44	1237.63
Telangana	59.95	34.01	10167.62
AP	16.04	3.42	1039.22
Karnataka	23.2	1.26	358.81
Orissa	2.5	2.05	621.86
Tamil Nadu	4.99	-	-

* Source: Meeting of the Committee on Cotton Production and Consumption (COCP) dated 12.11.2021

STATEMENT SHOWING PROCUREMENT OF COARSEGRAINS

Annexure-IV

Fig in MTs, MSP Value in Rs Lakhs

KMS	COMMODITY	GUJARAT	HARYANA	KARNATAKA	M.P.	MAH.	U.P	TOTAL	MSP Value
2020-21	JOWAR(Kharif)	0	0	80722	29582	17784	0	128088	33815
	JOWAR(Rabi)	0	0	0	0	18384	0	18384	4853
	BAJRA	11515	150000	0	195351	5005	0	361871	77802
	MAIZE(Kharif)	4133	0	0	0	88283	106413	198829	36783
	MAIZE(Rabi)	0	0	0	0	6486	0	6486	1200
	RAGI	0	0	474098	0	0	0	474098	156215
	Total	15648	150000	554820	224933	135942	106413	1187756	310669

*State Govt. is not procuring for TPDS/OWS.

State-wise Fourth Advance Estimates of Production of FOODGRAINS During 2020-21

Production : ('000 tonnes)

State	Rice			Wheat				Jowar				Maize			Ragi		Small Millets	Barley	Coarse Cereals				Tur	Gram	Urard			Moong			Lentil	Other Kharif Pulses	Other Rabi Pulses	Pulses			Foodgrains		
	Kharif	Rabi	Total	Rabi	Kharif	Rabi	Total	Kharif	Rabi	Total	Kharif	Rabi	Total	Kharif	Rabi	Total			Kharif	Rabi	Total	Kharif			Rabi	Total	Kharif	Rabi	Total	Kharif				Rabi	Total	Kharif	Rabi	Total	
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)	(9)	(10)	(11)	(12)	(13)	(14)	(15)	(16)	(17)	(18)	(19)	(20)	(21)	(22)	(23)	(24)	(25)	(26)	(27)	(28)	(29)	(30)	(31)	(32)	(33)	(34)	(35)					
Andhra Pradesh	4211.72	3675.46	7887.18	0.00	3.81	364.57	368.39	71.33	434.00	1516.73	1950.72	39.01	15.99	0.00	564.20	1881.30	2445.50	82.47	532.32	25.09	333.72	358.81	4.80	76.61	81.41	0.00	4.00	27.00	116.36	969.65	1086.00	4892.28	6526.40	11418.68					
Assam	4134.22	1121.19	5255.41	20.45	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	125.55	0.00	125.55	0.00	2.99	0.00	128.54	0.00	128.54	5.06	1.39	0.00	43.45	43.45	0.00	9.70	9.70	19.42		40.00	5.06	113.97	119.03	4267.82	1255.60	5523.42					
Bihar	6748.67	133.09	6881.76	6336.90	1.31	0.00	1.31	4.78	365.72	1859.22	2224.95	2.57	1.61	11.13	375.99	1870.36	2246.35	25.37	52.48	9.42	0.00	9.42	5.88	112.89	118.77	115.84	8.66	50.73	49.33	331.94	381.27	7173.99	8672.28	15846.27					
Chhattisgarh	7161.20	0.00	7161.20	248.36	2.73	0.00	2.73	0.00	341.21	0.00	341.21	1.65	22.50	1.08	368.12	1.08	369.20	27.17	267.51	30.03	0.80	30.83	1.73	1.50	3.23	5.82	11.90	100.93	70.83	376.56	447.39	7600.15	626.00	8226.15					
Gujarat	1929.08	218.15	2147.23	3258.47	39.08	18.10	57.18	100.14	413.72	231.48	645.20	12.62	10.09	0.00	1476.97	249.58	1726.55	253.20	1279.83	65.83	20.71	86.54	37.75	60.00	97.75	0.00	8.93	38.00	36.57	1396.54	1764.25	3771.76	5124.74	8896.51					
Haryana	4424.88	0.00	4424.88	12358.88	16.42	0.00	16.42	135.01	20.06	0.00	20.06	0.00	0.00	31.06	1386.63	31.06	1417.69	1.03	35.84	0.13	0.00	0.13	31.02	0.00	31.02	0.20	0.56	3.98	32.74	40.02	72.76	5844.25	12429.96	18274.22					
Himachal Pradesh	1456.5	0.00	1456.5	630.66	0.03	0.00	0.03	0.16	714.67	0.00	714.67	2.65	5.27	36.18	722.79	36.18	758.97	0.07	0.41	5.26	0.00	5.26	0.09	0.00	0.09	0.47	7.66	32.29	13.08	33.16	46.24	881.52	700.00	1581.53					
Jharkhand	3023.49	0.00	3023.49	523.02	1.22	0.00	1.22	0.08	623.37	28.42	651.79	16.52	0.00	0.00	641.19	28.42	669.61	284.61	334.24	115.74	0.00	115.74	23.08	0.00	23.08	64.19	26.74	87.34	450.17	485.76	935.93	4114.85	1037.20	5152.05					
Karnataka	3026.97	1026.51	4053.48	281.39	168.61	713.00	881.61	287.96	467.18	507.47	5184.65	135.89	17.35	0.00	6510.04	1220.47	7730.51	123.79	500.50	48.47	2.50	50.97	173.36	7.50	180.86	0.00	56.00	95.40	151.576	605.90	2121.66	11052.77	3134.27	14187.04					
Kerala	482.61	168.39	651.00	0.00	0.04	0.17	0.21	0.00	0.04	0.08	0.12	0.33	0.04	0.00	0.44	0.25	0.69	0.33	0.51	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.01	1.07	0.34	1.58	1.92	483.40	170.22	653.62					
Madhya Pradesh	4286.88	127.00	4414.58	17615.76	176.69	0.00	176.69	737.71	3489.04	94.08	3583.11	0.00	69.42	67.01	4472.86	161.08	4633.94	256.28	3129.26	485.84	49.20	505.04	19.31	589.10	608.41	592.28		208.00	731.44	4567.84	5299.28	9491.17	22472.38	31963.55					
Maharashtra	3119.56	328.39	3447.95	2327.65	296.67	1465.78	176.24	639.01	2561.09	877.10	3438.19	90.60	16.72	48.09	3604.10	2390.97	5995.07	127.93	2370.63	258.34	0.00	258.34	226.89	0.00	226.89	0.00	89.91	73.38	185.450	2444.01	4298.52	6578.16	7491.02	16069.18					
Odisha	7646.50	1118.79	8765.29	0.26	3.47	0.00	3.47	0.78	219.75	8.22	227.98	32.61	18.01	0.00	274.63	8.22	282.85	123.59	22.56	23.87	2.95	26.83	20.58	44.88	65.45	4.73	78.46	88.92	246.51	164.05	410.55	8167.63	1291.32	9458.95					
Punjab	12176.77	0.00	12176.77	17143.41	0.00	0.00	0.00	1.00	395.09	0.00	395.09	0.00	0.00	19.81	396.09	19.81	415.90	2.09	2.11	1.23	0.00	1.23	2.49	20.86	23.35	0.75		5.20	5.61	28.91	34.73	12578.67	17192.14	29770.81					
Rajasthan	634.00	0.00	634.00	11035.35	590.47	0.00	590.47	453.11	2186.67	82.86	2269.54	0.00	4.29	939.26	7312.59	1022.12	8334.71	6.83	2322.34	160.37	0.00	160.37	1402.11	5.08	1407.19	26.78	359.09	26.43	192.840	2380.63	4309.03	9874.99	14438.11	24313.10					
Tamilnadu	6495.53	787.8	7283.31	0.00	233.81	216.46	450.27	200.39	1687.91	1032.88	2720.79	267.78	29.41	0.00	2419.30	1249.35	3668.65	50.62	4.70	30.83	217.85	248.67	15.77	41.36	57.13	0.00	52.07	81.23	149.28	345.13	494.41	9064.11	2382.26	11446.37					
Telengana	3952.47	3747.20	7699.67	13.00	34.06	157.01	191.08	9.29	399.56	1347.98	1747.53	1.33	0.00	0.00	444.24	1504.99	1949.23	332.98	233.94	14.19	34.20	48.39	25.73	12.08	37.81	0.00	2.00	6.00	374.91	286.22	661.12	4771.62	5551.41	10323.03					
Uttar Pradesh	15582.56	80.96	15663.53	35503.00	274.57	0.00	274.57	201.44	1637.08	167.00	1804.08	0.00	9.18	484.82	3935.28	651.82	4587.10	292.45	840.74	282.45	32.22	314.67	15.52	38.94	54.46	466.34		596.00	590.42	1974.23	2564.65	20108.26	38210.02	58318.28					
Uttarakhand	657.36	57.04	714.40	956.28	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	41.48	0.00	41.48	129.85	71.00	27.74	242.33	27.74	270.07	3.56	0.75	12.83	0.00	12.83	0.00	0.00	0.00	9.56	29.00	7.00	45.38	17.32	62.70	945.07	1059.38	2003.45					

West Bengal	12079.92	4569.60	16648.52	5800.1	0.10	0.00	0.10	0.03	163.05	2283.50	2446.55	5.11	5.38	1.01	173.67	2204.51	2459.18	5.61	55.68	48.37	5.65	54.02	1.36	55.48	56.84	135.93	0.99	110.69	56.33	363.63	419.96	12308.92	7797.74	20106.66
Others	2486.23	699.86	3186.11	6841.3	4.23	0.26	4.49	13.17	943.26	37.87	981.13	2.21	50.12	5.54	1012.98	43.68	1056.66	12.44	4.57	9.55	3.42	12.96	4.29	1.82	6.12	6.14	65.62	79.36	91.90	95.31	187.21	3591.11	1523.00	5114.11
All India	10440.528	17860.14	12226.542	10951.697	184.732	2935.36	478.268	108.5300	21439.51	10074.89	31514.39	196.377	349.39	1672.73	36462.98	14682.99	51145.96	428.306	11992.31	1597.83	746.66	2344.50	2011.78	1077.79	3089.57	1448.45	801.60	1759.14	869.427	17024.36	25718.62	14956.253	15908.445	30864.697

Agricultural Statistics Division
Directorate of Economics & Statistics
New Delhi

State-wise Fourth Advance Estimates of PRODUCTION of COMMERCIAL CROPS During 2020-21

Production -
'000 Tonnes

State/ UT	Groundnut			Castor	Sesamu	Niger	Soyabea	Sunflower			R & M	Linsee	Safflow	Total Oilseeds			Sugarcane	Cotton	Jute **	Mesta **	Jute & Mesta**
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21
Andhra Pradesh	540.10	238.08	778.18	6.51	9.00	1.54	3.09	1.17	7.31	8.48	0.48	0.00	0.61	561.41	246.48	807.89	4118.62	1604.00	0.00	10.44	10.44
Assam	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.46	8.35	3.90	0.00	0.00	0.00		182.30	3.07	0.00	12.71	185.37	198.08	1133.28	1.00	778.19	18.10	796.29
Bihar	0.79	0.00	0.79	0.08	0.56	0.00	12.60	1.44	9.41	10.85	85.81	5.38	0.07	15.47	100.67	116.15	10713.82		780.43	194.73	975.16
Chhattisgarh	31.37	0.00	31.37	0.00	6.08	9.56	50.56	0.11	0.00	0.11	18.73	4.92	0.03	97.67	23.68	121.35	0.00	8.40	0.00	1.31	1.31
Gujarat	3986.47	140.83	4127.30	1346.91	78.80	0.99	203.02	0.00	0.35	0.35	420.45	0.00	0.00	5616.19	561.64	6177.83	15851.55	7270.28	0.00	0.00	0.00
Haryana	9.44	0.00	9.44	0.67	0.78	0.00	0.00	0.00	22.77	22.77	1278.02	0.00	0.00	10.89	1300.79	1311.68	8531.72	1823.40	0.00	0.00	0.00
Himachal Pradesh	0.07	0.00	0.07	0.00	0.23	0.00	0.86	0.00	0.00		5.53	0.41	0.00	1.15	5.95	7.10	30.26		0.00	0.00	0.00
Jharkhand	28.43	0.00	28.43	0.01	2.19	1.91	0.74	0.07	0.09	0.16	354.49	28.24	0.44	33.36	383.27	416.63	0.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Karnataka	469.06	207.00	676.06	2.84	20.28	0.23	375.72	63.86	43.00	106.86	0.23	0.50	19.84	931.99	270.56	1202.55	42085.00	2320.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Kerala	0.07	0.07	0.14	0.00	0.22	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.29	0.07	0.36	107.15	0.03	0.00	0.00	0.00
Madhya Pradesh	567.98	7.85	575.83	2.85	137.66	2.10	4614.29	0.00	0.00	0.00	1312.16	32.67	0.00	5324.87	1352.68	6677.55	5879.50	1783.29	0.00	0.00	0.00
Maharashtra	243.47	195.95	439.43	4.32	3.87	1.47	6199.30	9.07	3.21	12.28	8.97	2.29	14.52	6461.51	224.94	6686.45	101594.92	9587.60	0.00	0.00	0.00
Odisha	14.64	44.33	58.97	4.13	4.93	16.78	0.00	0.20	21.88	22.08	2.07	4.14	0.10	40.69	72.51	113.20	351.11	499.00	10.15	18.72	28.88
Punjab	2.97	0.00	2.97	0.00	0.92	0.00	0.00	0.00	4.49	4.49	50.91	0.00	0.00	3.89	55.40	59.29	7485.13	1023.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
Rajasthan	1925.01	5.57	1930.58	276.22	126.02	0.00	1094.68	0.00	0.28	0.28	4506.88	6.16	0.00	3421.93	4518.88	7940.81	393.74	3206.92	0.00	0.00	0.00
Tamilnadu	585.75	358.94	944.69	2.09	34.20	0.00	0.00	0.48	4.56	5.04	0.09	0.00	0.00	622.52	363.59	986.12	12800.16	250.02	0.00	0.00	0.00
Telangana	23.69	268.95	292.64	3.56	13.99	0.00	243.49	0.00	19.00	19.00	3.07	0.00	2.67	284.72	293.69	578.41	1358.00	5994.64	0.00	0.00	0.00
Uttar Pradesh	110.02	0.00	110.02	0.00	98.27	0.00	39.85	0.00	5.53	5.53	989.81	17.89	0.00	248.14	1013.23	1261.36	177670.00		0.00	0.00	0.00
Uttarakhand	1.85	0.00	1.85	0.00	0.53	0.00	9.75	0.00	0.00	0.00	13.71	0.00	0.00	12.13	13.71	25.85	6963.60		0.00	0.00	0.00
West Bengal	7.19	183.50	190.69	0.03	247.50	0.62	0.21	0.00	9.00	9.00	720.20	1.84	0.01	255.54	914.56	1170.10	1560.65	1.32	7451.86	162.10	7613.96
Others	8.00	2.42	10.42	0.37	16.66	0.20	49.03	0.66	1.66	2.32	158.50	4.33	0.25	74.91	167.16	242.07	625.00	11.26	100.74	29.41	130.15
All-India	8556.37	1653.49	10209.87	1651.04	811.06	39.30	12897.18	77.06	152.54	229.60	10112.42	111.85	38.54	24032.00	12068.84	36100.84	399253.21	35384.16	9121.39	434.81	9556.20

* Thousand bales of 170 kgs each.

** Thousand Bales of 180 kgs each.
