

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF FINANCE
DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC AFFAIRS

RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1827
ANSWERED ON 14.12.2021

SHARE OF EXPORTS IN GDP

1827. SHRI DEEPENDER SINGH HOODA:

Will the Minister of FINANCE be pleased to state:

- (a) the trend in the share of exports in GDP for the last five financial years including the current financial year 2021-22;
- (b) the details of share of exports in the annual GDP for the last five financial years including the current financial year 2021-22, sector-wise; and
- (c) the annual rate of growth of exports and the corresponding annual rate of growth of GDP for the last three financial years, the details thereof?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF FINANCE
(SHRI PANKAJ CHAUDHARY)

- (a) The trend in share of exports in GDP for the last five financial years including the current financial year 2021-22 is given in Table 1.

Table 1: Share of Exports in GDP (at current prices)

Year	Share (in Per cent)
2016-17	19.2
2017-18	18.8
2018-19 (2 nd RE)	19.9
2019-20 (1 st RE)	18.4
2020-21 (PE)	18.7
H1: 2021-22	21.7

Source: Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI).

Note: RE: Revised Estimates; PE: Provisional Estimates

- (b) The details of sector-wise share of exports in the annual GDP for last five financial years including the current financial year 2021-22 is given in Annexure I.

- (c) The annual rate of growth of exports and GDP for last three financial years is given in Table 2.

Table 2: Growth rate of exports and GDP**(in Per cent)**

Year	Growth rate of Exports		Growth rate of GDP	
	At Current Prices	At Constant (2011-12) Prices	At Current Prices	At Constant (2011-12) Prices
2018-19 (2 nd RE)	17.3	12.3	10.5	6.5
2019-20 (1 st RE)	-0.4	-3.3	7.8	4.0
2020-21 (PE)	-1.7	-4.7	-3.0	-7.3

Source: Ministry of Statistics and Programme Implementation (MoSPI).

Note: RE: Revised Estimates; PE: Provisional Estimates

Annexure I**Part (b) of the question:****Sector-wise share of merchandise exports in GDP****(in Per cent)**

S.No.	Commodity	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22 (Apr-Sept) (P)
1	Plantation	0.07	0.07	0.06	0.06	0.06	0.06
2	Agri & Allied Products	1.07	1.05	1.06	0.91	1.22	1.19
3	Marine Products	0.26	0.28	0.25	0.23	0.22	0.27
4	Ores & Minerals	0.14	0.12	0.13	0.16	0.26	0.24
5	Leather & Leather Manufactures	0.23	0.21	0.20	0.17	0.13	0.15
6	Gems & Jewellery	1.89	1.57	1.49	1.25	0.97	1.34
7	Sports Goods	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
8	Chemicals & Related Products	1.43	1.42	1.62	1.57	1.81	1.87
9	Plastic & Rubber Articles	0.28	0.29	0.35	0.29	0.30	0.37
10	Articles Of Stone, Plaster, Cement, Asbestos, Mica Or Similar Materials; Ceramic Products; Glass And Glassware	0.18	0.17	0.19	0.18	0.21	0.22
11	Paper & Related Products	0.10	0.10	0.13	0.12	0.13	0.18
12	Base Metals	0.95	1.06	0.94	0.83	1.04	1.61
13	Optical, Medical & Surgical Instruments	0.08	0.09	0.09	0.08	0.08	0.10
14	Electronics Items	0.25	0.23	0.31	0.39	0.40	0.43
15	Machinery	0.88	0.93	1.08	1.00	0.99	1.17
16	Office Equipment's	0.01	0.00	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.01
17	Transport Equipment's	1.01	0.89	0.98	0.82	0.76	0.9
18	Project Goods	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
19	Textiles & Allied Products	1.56	1.36	1.36	1.17	1.14	1.39
20	Petroleum Crude & Products	1.37	1.41	1.73	1.44	0.97	1.98
21	Others	0.25	0.20	0.23	0.22	0.23	0.26

Source: Directorate General of Commercial Intelligence and Statistics (DGCI&S), Kolkata and MoSPI

P: Provisional

Sector-wise share of services exports in GDP

(in Per cent)

S.No.	Sector	2016-17	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	Q1: 2021-22 (P)
1	Travel	1.01	1.07	1.05	1.05	0.32	0.23
2	Transportation	0.69	0.66	0.72	0.73	0.82	0.97
3	Insurance	0.10	0.09	0.10	0.08	0.09	0.11
4	Software Services	3.24	2.92	3.09	3.24	3.76	3.97
5	Business Services	1.44	1.41	1.45	1.59	1.85	1.87
6	Financial Services	0.22	0.19	0.18	0.16	0.16	0.17
7	Communication Services	0.10	0.08	0.10	0.09	0.11	0.12
8	Others	0.35	0.94	1.02	0.47	0.64	0.65

Source: Reserve Bank of India (RBI) and MoSPI P: Provisional
