

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA  
MINISTRY OF EDUCATION  
DEPARTMENT OF HIGHER EDUCATION  
**RAJYA SABHA**  
**UNSTARRED QUESTION No-1124**  
TO BE ANSWERED ON- 27/07/2022

**EXPENDITURE ON EDUCATION**

1124. SHRI JAWHAR SIRCAR:

Will the Minister of *Education* be pleased to state:

(a) what is the Central Government spend on the education sector as a whole as a percentage of GDP;

(b) whether the Centre has increased its funding after announcing its National Education Policy (NEP);

(c) what is the total expenditure by the States put together on education as percentage of the GDP;

(d) what amount and what percentage of the total Central funding in education is allocated to IITs, NITs, IIMs, Central Universities in the last three years; and

(e) what amount and what percentage of Central funding has gone to States and their educational institutions in the last three years?

**ANSWER**

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF EDUCATION**

**(DR. SUBHAS SARKAR)**

(a) As per the latest available information in Analysis of Budgeted Expenditure on Education, the total Central Government Expenditure on Education (ie. both Ministry of Education and Other Ministries), as a percentage of Gross Domestic Product (GDP) for the year 2019-20, is 1.12%.

(b) Yes Sir, the Central Government has increased its Budget allocation of Ministry of Education (MoE) from Rs. 93224.31 Crore for the year 2021-22 to Rs. 104277.72 Crore for the year 2022-23.

(c) The total expenditure by the States/UTs put together on education as a percentage of GDP for the year 2019-20, is 3.27%, as per Analysis of Budgeted Expenditure on Education.

(d) The Budget allocation to Indian Institutes of Technology (IITs), National Institutes of Technology (NITs), Indian Institutes of Management (IIMs), and Central Universities, and

percentage allocation to total allocation of the MoE, has increased in last three years, as given below:-

(Rs. in Crore)

Items	2020-21 (BE)	2021-22 (BE)	2022-23 (BE)
Budget allocation of Central Universities/IITs/IIMs/NITs	19300.41	19704.43	22733.58
Budget allocation of Central Universities/IITs/IIMs/NITs as % to MoE Budget allocation	19.43%	21.14%	21.80%

(e) The details of Budget allocation to States through Centrally Sponsored Schemes of Ministry of Education and percentage to Budget allocation of MoE is given below:-

(Rs. in Crore)

Items	2020-21 (BE)	2021-22 (BE)	2022-23 (BE)
Budget allocation in Centrally Sponsored Schemes to States	50380.50	46285.16	52737.06
Budget allocation in Centrally Sponsored Schemes as % to MoE Budget allocation	50.73%	49.65%	50.57%

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