

**GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP**

RAJYA SABHA

**UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 2038
TO BE ANSWERED ON 03.08.2022**

IMPLEMENTATION AND SUCCESS OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT INITIATIVES

2038. SMT. MAUSAM NOOR:

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) the number of skill development initiatives and the funds allocated to them;
- (b) the number of training centres that have been set-up to provide such courses, State-wise;
- (c) the number of pass outs during last five years, the number of enrolled students as on date, State-wise; and
- (d) the details of the job assistance and/or placements provided to the pass outs, State-wise?

ANSWER

**MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SKILL
DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
(SHRI RAJEEV CHANDRASEKHAR)**

(a) Under Skill India Mission, the Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) is delivering skill-training through a comprehensive network of skill development centres under various schemes viz. Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY), National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS), Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS) and Craftsmen Training Scheme (CTS) through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) for the youth across the country. Since 2015, a comprehensive Skill India network has been created viz PMKVY 1.0, PMKVY 2.0 and PMKVY 3.0 training centres (including Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Kendras), Jan Shikshan Sansthans, Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) and through various registered enterprises in NAPS scheme. Funds allocated by MSDE for Skill India Mission during the last five (5) years stands at Rs. 15192.79 crore. As per details available in respect of 11 major Ministries/Departments an amount of more than Rs 12,850 crore has been allocated during last 5 years. The fund allocated to the Skill India Mission under MSDE during the last 5 years is as under:

| S. No. | Schemes | Financial Allocation (₹ in crore) |
|--------|---|---------------------------------------|
| 1. | Development of Skill | 9334.84 |
| 2. | Development of Entrepreneurship | 301.98 |
| 3. | Promotion of Apprenticeship | 2152.06 |
| 4. | Strengthening of Infrastructure for Institutional Training | 597.15 |
| 5. | Strengthening of Skill Institutions | 62.5 |
| 6. | Support to Regulatory Institutions (NCVET) | 145.75 |
| 7. | Skill Acquisition and Knowledge Awareness for Livelihood Promotion (SANKALP) | 771 |
| 8. | Skill Strengthening for Industrial Value Enhancement | 740 |

| | | |
|--|--------------------|-----------------|
| | (STRIVE) | |
| | Total of Schemes | 14105.28 |
| | Establishment | 1087.51 |
| | Grand Total | 15192.79 |

(b) The State-wise list of number of training centres set-up under the Schemes of the MSDE is at **Annexure-I**.

(c) The State-wise list of number of students enrolled/ passouts under the Schemes of the MSDE is at **Annexure-II**.

(d) Amongst the schemes of the MSDE, only in the case of the PMKVY (PMKVY 2.0 & PMKVY 3.0), placement was mandatory. So, placement is not tracked in other schemes. However, third party evaluation reports have mentioned about success in terms of placement or increases in income of candidates trained under different schemes. The brief details of the same are as given below:

PMKVY: The State-wise list of number of students placed under PMKVY is at **Annexure-III**.

CTS- Under this Scheme, employment/ placement details are not being tracked, however, as per report of the Tracer Study of ITI Graduates 2018 conducted by the MSDE through Mott MacDonald, an Independent Agency, 63.5 % of ITI Graduates are employed of which 6.7 % are self-employed.

JSS: The objective of training imparted under JSS is to encourage the individuals for gainful livelihood and supplement their family income through self-employment and wage employment. The providing of employment/placement to the beneficiaries is not the mandate of the JSS Scheme. As far as the employment of the JSS scheme beneficiaries is concerned, third party evaluation report of the scheme has mentioned, "It is finally observed that as an impact of the training programme conducted at JSSs, the self and wage employment and private job have become evident". The usefulness of the scheme would be further self-evident from the fact that same report has mentioned that 77.05% of the beneficiary trainees have undergone occupational shifts.

NAPS: Since NAPS is an apprenticeship based scheme placements are not tracked.

State-wise list of number of training centres set-up under PMKVY, JSS, NAPS and ITIs as on 30.06.2022:

| S. No | State | PMKVY (including PMKKs) | JSS | NAPS Establishments | ITIs |
|-------|--|-------------------------------|-----|------------------------|-------|
| 1 | Andaman And Nicobar Islands | 19 | 1 | 13 | 4 |
| 2 | Andhra Pradesh | 671 | 7 | 9,164 | 510 |
| 3 | Arunachal Pradesh | 153 | | 23 | 6 |
| 4 | Assam | 597 | 6 | 5,757 | 36 |
| 5 | Bihar | 749 | 21 | 3,386 | 1,332 |
| 6 | Chandigarh | 69 | 1 | 755 | 2 |
| 7 | Chhattisgarh | 272 | 14 | 3,595 | 228 |
| 8 | Dadra And Nagar Haveli and Daman And Diu | 23 | 2 | 801 | 3 |
| 9 | Delhi | 473 | 3 | 7,117 | 53 |
| 10 | Goa | 43 | 1 | 2,973 | 13 |
| 11 | Gujarat | 585 | 11 | 88,708 | 507 |
| 12 | Haryana | 1,304 | 5 | 45,912 | 396 |
| 13 | Himachal Pradesh | 383 | 11 | 5,042 | 268 |
| 14 | Jammu And Kashmir | 611 | 3 | 1,026 | 50 |
| 15 | Jharkhand | 351 | 13 | 6,251 | 325 |
| 16 | Karnataka | 432 | 12 | 21,447 | 1,501 |
| 17 | Kerala | 452 | 9 | 12,405 | 462 |
| 18 | Ladakh | 21 | 2 | - | 3 |
| 19 | Lakshadweep | 2 | 1 | 19 | 1 |
| 20 | Madhya Pradesh | 1,519 | 29 | 14,870 | 1,073 |
| 21 | Maharashtra | 1,220 | 23 | 96,909 | 1,003 |
| 22 | Manipur | 187 | 4 | 75 | 1 |
| 23 | Meghalaya | 107 | 1 | 133 | 6 |
| 24 | Mizoram | 108 | 1 | 10 | 3 |
| 25 | Nagaland | 95 | 2 | 36 | 8 |
| 26 | Odisha | 605 | 29 | 6,901 | 502 |
| 27 | Puducherry | 62 | - | 1,023 | 14 |
| 28 | Punjab | 993 | 2 | 8,244 | 350 |
| 29 | Rajasthan | 1,590 | 8 | 9,461 | 1,649 |
| 30 | Sikkim | 51 | - | 446 | 3 |
| 31 | Tamil Nadu | 1,312 | 8 | 26,146 | 494 |
| 32 | Telangana | 624 | 6 | 15,819 | 293 |
| 33 | Tripura | 213 | 2 | 350 | 21 |
| 34 | Uttar Pradesh | 2,624 | 50 | 37,321 | 3,173 |
| 35 | Uttarakhand | 446 | 8 | 8,641 | 189 |
| 36 | West Bengal | 644 | 8 | 10,064 | 266 |

State-wise list of number of students enrolled/ trained under PMKVY, JSS, NAPS and ITIs during the last five years viz. FY 2017-18 to 2021-22:

| S. No | State | PMKVY 2.0 and 3.0 since inception till 30.06.2022 | | JSS* | NAPS | ITIs Enrolment |
|-------|---|---|-----------|----------|----------|-------------------|
| | | Enrolled | Trained | | | |
| 1 | Andaman And Nicobar Islands | 3,981 | 3,548 | 900 | 1 | 2,317 |
| 2 | Andhra Pradesh | 3,41,116 | 3,20,096 | 35,942 | 39,075 | 2,60,280 |
| 3 | Arunachal Pradesh | 85,818 | 82,583 | 726 | 17 | 2,842 |
| 4 | Assam | 7,04,630 | 6,84,665 | 31,188 | 13,284 | 15,046 |
| 5 | Bihar | 5,67,092 | 5,38,057 | 77,358 | 8,110 | 5,22,386 |
| 6 | Chandigarh | 23,752 | 21,654 | 5,274 | 1,900 | 4,716 |
| 7 | Chhattisgarh | 1,52,258 | 1,40,238 | 46,906 | 23,553 | 97,205 |
| 8 | Dadra And Nagar Haveli and Daman And Diu | 9,906 | 9,615 | 5,368 | 1,397 | 1,736 |
| 9 | Delhi | 4,18,169 | 3,96,153 | 18,385 | 22,587 | 45,218 |
| 10 | Goa | 10,412 | 9,462 | 5,747 | 5,270 | 9,683 |
| 11 | Gujarat | 3,88,138 | 3,65,890 | 62,434 | 2,90,846 | 3,74,421 |
| 12 | Haryana | 5,92,965 | 5,61,159 | 30,701 | 1,42,918 | 2,44,463 |
| 13 | Himachal Pradesh | 1,34,654 | 1,24,738 | 12,031 | 10,617 | 1,02,826 |
| 14 | Jammu And Kashmir | 3,10,772 | 2,91,169 | 10,656 | 3,102 | 25,091 |
| 15 | Jharkhand | 2,55,595 | 2,42,812 | 22,240 | 35,796 | 1,49,861 |
| 16 | Karnataka | 4,69,531 | 4,37,837 | 56,672 | 86,355 | 3,37,334 |
| 17 | Kerala | 2,57,455 | 2,38,466 | 52,637 | 32,692 | 1,61,586 |
| 18 | Ladakh | 3,620 | 2,998 | - | - | 440 |
| 19 | Lakshadweep | 270 | 270 | - | 18 | 1,235 |
| 20 | Madhya Pradesh | 7,72,379 | 7,29,631 | 1,68,851 | 48,660 | 3,28,492 |
| 21 | Maharashtra | 11,43,774 | 11,05,384 | 1,27,655 | 2,80,478 | 5,61,582 |
| 22 | Manipur | 95,114 | 88,676 | 18,936 | 71 | 471 |
| 23 | Meghalaya | 47,261 | 45,483 | - | 186 | 2,747 |
| 24 | Mizoram | 33,151 | 30,829 | 900 | 8 | 1,679 |
| 25 | Nagaland | 41,841 | 40,660 | 6,072 | 36 | 918 |
| 26 | Odisha | 5,19,963 | 4,85,855 | 1,09,372 | 27,662 | 2,53,792 |
| 27 | Puducherry | 23,820 | 22,966 | - | 3,687 | 4,181 |
| 28 | Punjab | 3,70,286 | 3,47,654 | 9,995 | 18,519 | 2,01,713 |
| 29 | Rajasthan | 9,89,560 | 9,58,933 | 35,007 | 27,929 | 5,90,275 |
| 30 | Sikkim | 13,909 | 12,721 | - | 283 | 1,269 |
| 31 | Tamil Nadu | 6,19,183 | 5,89,752 | 44,345 | 89,411 | 1,70,422 |
| 32 | Telangana | 3,33,506 | 3,11,862 | 35,621 | 60,526 | 1,59,714 |
| 33 | Tripura | 1,27,798 | 1,23,822 | 5,988 | 2,036 | 8,215 |
| 34 | Uttar Pradesh | 17,47,334 | 16,68,055 | 2,85,506 | 1,20,537 | 13,72,477 |
| 35 | Uttarakhand | 1,94,684 | 1,87,259 | 36,816 | 18,795 | 49,580 |
| 36 | West Bengal | 4,75,938 | 4,54,043 | 44,178 | 27,468 | 1,50,490 |

* JSS has been transferred from M/o Education in 2018, so the data is for the duration FY 2018-19 to 2021-22.

State-wise list of number of students placed under PMKVY since inception till 30.06.2022:

| S. No | State | Students placed |
|--------------|--|------------------------|
| 1 | Andaman and Nicobar Islands | 124 |
| 2 | Andhra Pradesh | 92,789 |
| 3 | Arunachal Pradesh | 11,608 |
| 4 | Assam | 61,749 |
| 5 | Bihar | 1,14,584 |
| 6 | Chandigarh | 5,954 |
| 7 | Chhattisgarh | 26,589 |
| 8 | Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu | 2,610 |
| 9 | Delhi | 72,993 |
| 10 | Goa | 892 |
| 11 | Gujarat | 65,455 |
| 12 | Haryana | 1,50,558 |
| 13 | Himachal Pradesh | 24,463 |
| 14 | Jammu and Kashmir | 51,925 |
| 15 | Jharkhand | 26,943 |
| 16 | Karnataka | 60,233 |
| 17 | Kerala | 24,356 |
| 18 | Ladakh | 1,036 |
| 19 | Lakshadweep | - |
| 20 | Madhya Pradesh | 1,97,263 |
| 21 | Maharashtra | 69,658 |
| 22 | Manipur | 15,147 |
| 23 | Meghalaya | 12,398 |
| 24 | Mizoram | 9,473 |
| 25 | Nagaland | 5,805 |
| 26 | Odisha | 60,598 |
| 27 | Puducherry | 9,532 |
| 28 | Punjab | 1,18,002 |
| 29 | Rajasthan | 1,70,544 |
| 30 | Sikkim | 3,764 |
| 31 | Tamil Nadu | 1,26,932 |
| 32 | Telangana | 91,998 |
| 33 | Tripura | 12,611 |
| 34 | Uttar Pradesh | 3,12,285 |
| 35 | Uttarakhand | 51,080 |
| 36 | West Bengal | 1,01,363 |
