

GOVERNMENT OF INDIA
MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP
RAJYA SABHA
UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1711
ANSWERED ON 21.12.2022

EMPLOYMENT UNDER SKILL INDIA MISSION

1711. SHRI RANDEEP SINGH SURJEWALA:

Will the Minister of SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP be pleased to state:

- (a) the amount allocated to the Skill India Mission, Nationally, State-wise, year- wise during last five years;
- (b) the number of candidates skilled/trained, year-wise, during last five years under Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana, Jan Shikshan Sansthan, National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme and Industrial Training Institutes/Craftsmen Training Scheme;
- (c) the placement percentage attained across the country as well as State level and the Government's placement targets, year-wise, scheme-wise, during last five years; and
- (d) whether Government has evaluated how the focus on short-term courses has led to a high number of certification but low employment rate under the schemes?

ANSWER

MINISTER OF STATE IN THE MINISTRY OF SKILL DEVELOPMENT AND ENTREPRENEURSHIP

(SHRI RAJEEV CHANDRASEKHAR)

(a) Under Skill India Mission, the Ministry of Skill Development (MSDE) delivers short term skills through Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana (PMKVY), Jan Shikshan Sansthan (JSS) Scheme and National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme (NAPS) and long term skills under Craftsman Training Scheme (CTS) through Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs), to all sections of the society India. Since 2015, a comprehensive Skill India network has been created viz PMKVY 1.0, PMKVY 2.0 and PMKVY 3.0 training centres (including Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Kendras), Jan Shikshan Sansthan, Industrial Training Institutes (ITIs) and through various registered enterprises in NAPS scheme. Funds allocated by Ministry of Skill Development and Entrepreneurship (MSDE) for Skill India Mission during the last five (5) years stands at Rs. 15192.79 crore, details of which is at Annexure-I.

(b) The number of candidates skilled/trained, year-wise, during last five years under Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Vikas Yojana, Jan Shikshan Sansthan, National Apprenticeship Promotion Scheme and Industrial Training Institutes/Craftsmen Training Scheme are shown in the table below:

Name of Scheme	Year 2017-18	Year 2018-19	Year 2019-20	Year 2020-21	Year 2021-22
	Trained	Trained	Trained	Trained	Trained
PMKVY	21,23,104	20,40,206	45,65,475	19,61,616	6,15,080
JSS	--	1,67,283	4,15,395	3,59,796	4,61,996
NAPS	1,55,975	1,97,140	2,52,220	2,09,985	5,75,245
CTS (ITIs)	12,17,648	14,55,412	13,59,245	12,19,283	12,25,803

(c) Amongst the schemes of the MSDE, only in the case of the PMKVY, placement was mandatory. So, placement is not tracked in other schemes. However, third party evaluation reports have mentioned about success in terms of placement or increases in income of candidates trained under different schemes. The brief details of the same are as given below:

PMKVY: Placement percentage attained across the country at an aggregate as well as state level under PMKVY is attached at **Annexure II (1-2)**. As per the Third Party Evaluation Report on PMKVY 2.0 (2016-20), it was found that average monthly income of PMKVY trained and certified individuals was 15% higher than the comparison group. Moreover, 76% of the candidates acknowledged that after the training, they have better chance of getting employment.

JSS: The objective of training imparted under JSS is to link the individuals for gainful livelihood and supplement their family income through self-employment and wage employment. The providing of employment/placement to the beneficiaries is not the mandate of the JSS Scheme. As far as the employment of the JSS scheme beneficiaries is concerned, third party evaluation report of the scheme observed that as an impact of the training programme conducted at JSSs, the self and wage employment and private job have become evident. The usefulness of the scheme would be further evident from the fact that same report has mentioned that 77.05% of the beneficiary trainees have undergone occupational shifts.

ITIs: The final report of Tracer Study of ITI Graduates (published in January 2018 by the Ministry of Skill Development & Entrepreneurship, GoI) mentions that 63.5% of total ITI pass-outs got employed (wage+ self, out of which 6.7% are self-employed).

NAPS: Since, NAPS is an apprenticeship related scheme, no placement is tracked.

(d) Under PMKVY, Training Centers take all efforts to facilitate placements (wage employment/ Self-employment or Apprenticeship) of certified candidates through multiple initiatives like Rozgar Mela and collaboration with industries/markets. In addition, candidates can also avail benefit of placement through 'ASEEM' portal which brings both candidate and potential employer on IT platform to find potential match between two (Employer and candidate). In the PMKVY 3.0 version, facilitation of wage employment / self-employment / apprenticeship is provided to the certified candidates under the STT component of the scheme. Pradhan Mantri Kaushal Kendras act as nodal Centres at districts for providing self employment support. The schedule of activities related to placements are circulated to District Skill Committees (DSCs) for wider publicity. Training Partners work in coordination with DSC / SSDM (State Skill Development Mission) for placement of the candidates.

ANNEXURE REFERRED TO IN REPLY TO RAJYA SABHA UNSTARRED QUESTION NO. 1711 TO BE ANSWERED ON 21.12.2022 REGARDING “EMPLOYMENT UNDER SKILL INDIA MISSION”

MSDE Scheme-Wise Budget Allocation during last five years

	Scheme	Financial Allocation (₹ in crore)					
	Central Schemes	2017-18	2018-19	2019-20	2020-21	2021-22	Total
		BE	BE	BE	BE	BE	
1.	Development of Skill	1590.00	2154.34	2400.00	1590.50	1600.00	9334.84
2.	Development of Entrepreneurship	87.86	87.86	37.25	39.01	50.00	301.98
3.	Promotion of Apprenticeship	1151.40	746.39	61.25	73.02	120.00	2152.06
4.	Strengthening of Infrastructure for Institutional Training	50.00	240.00	125.15	86.00	96.00	597.15
5.	Strengthening of Skill Institutions	0.00	0.00	33.00	17.50	12.00	62.5
6.	Support to Regulatory Institutions (NCVE&T)	45.00	44.75	20.00	20.00	16.00	145.75
7.	Skill Acquisition and Knowledge Awareness for Livelihood Promotion (SANKALP)	0.00	0.00	0.00	500.00	271.00	771
8.	Skill Strengthening for Industrial Value Enhancement (STRIVE)	0.00	0.00	0.00	400.00	340.00	740
	Total of Schemes	2924.26	3273.34	2676.65	2726.03	2505.00	14105.28
	Establishment	91.88	126.66	312.56	276.18	280.23	1087.51
	Grand Total	3016.14	3400.00	2989.21	3002.21	2785.23	15192.79

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PMKVY: Placement percentage attained across the country under PMKVY (PMKVY 2.0 & PMKVY 3.0 PAN India update as per SIP reports till September 2022):

Scheme	Component	Training Type	Trained / Oriented	Certified	Reported Placed	Placement % (Reported Placed on Certified)
PMKVY 1.0	CSCM	Short Term Training (STT)	1,804,206	1,332,479	253,296	19.0%
		Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)	181,810	119,157	NA	NA
PMKVY 1.0 Total			1,986,016	1,451,636	253,296	19.0%
PMKVY 2.0	CSCM	Short Term Training (STT)	3,811,857	3,208,782	1,826,502	56.9%
		Special Projects (SPL)	213,844	154,968	84,324	54.4%
		Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)	6,141,870	5,120,640	NA	NA
	CSCM Total		10,167,571	8,484,390	1,910,826	56.8%
	CSSM	Short Term Training (STT)	826,350	651,754	226,276	34.7%
		Special Projects (SPL)	6,787	5,040	2,845	56.4%
	CSSM Total		833,137	656,794	229,121	34.9%
PMKVY 2.0 Total			11,000,708	9,141,184	2,139,947	53.2%
PMKVY 3.0	CSCM	Short Term Training (STT)	288,345	168,869	21,290	12.6%
		Special Projects (SPL)	108,702	68,975	6,341	9.2%
		Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)	176,491	128,586	NA	NA
	CSCM Total		573,538	366,430	27,631	11.6%
	CSSM	Short Term Training (STT)	64,517	44,523	9,123	20.5%
		Special Projects (SPL)	6,645	3,261	175	5.4%
		Recognition of Prior Learning (RPL)	86,214	55,600	NA	NA
CSSM Total		157,376	103,384	9,298	19.5%	
PMKVY 3.0 Total			730,914	469,814	36,929	12.9%
PMKVY 1.0 + PMKVY 2.0 + PMKVY 3.0 Total			13,717,638	11,062,634	2,430,172	43.1%
Placement not tracked for RPL candidates						

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PMKVY: Placement percentage attained at State level year-wise during last five years under PMKVY (PMKVY 2.0 & PMKVY 3.0):

State	FY-17-18			FY-18-19			FY-19-20		
	Certified	Reported Placed	Placement % (Reported Placed on Certified)	Certified	Reported Placed	Placement % (Reported Placed on Certified)	Certified	Reported Placed	Placement % (Reported Placed on Certified)
Andhra Pradesh	39,608	21,410	54.1%	44,269	31,127	70.3%	38,548	25,486	66.1%
Arunachal Pradesh	25	-	0.0%	979	276	28.2%	9,873	2,943	29.8%
Assam	19,979	7,430	37.2%	22,675	9,866	43.5%	36,025	19,374	53.8%
Bihar	52,484	15,817	30.1%	52,048	34,456	66.2%	64,123	35,336	55.1%
Chhattisgarh	14,803	3,395	22.9%	27,131	11,167	41.2%	19,895	9,724	48.9%
Goa	608	411	67.6%	145	219	151.0%	954	198	20.8%
Gujarat	17,890	7,627	42.6%	26,693	11,981	44.9%	54,012	32,230	59.7%
Haryana	112,467	39,529	35.1%	74,132	68,165	92.0%	55,586	30,884	55.6%
Himachal Pradesh	7,412	2,443	33.0%	16,914	8,308	49.1%	23,375	10,101	43.2%
Jharkhand	12,469	4,509	36.2%	15,302	8,982	58.7%	21,598	9,186	42.5%
Karnataka	22,432	5,817	25.9%	36,129	22,299	61.7%	35,396	20,845	58.9%
Kerala	14,479	4,960	34.3%	13,247	6,501	49.1%	19,523	8,263	42.3%
Madhya Pradesh	113,048	39,104	34.6%	106,712	70,507	66.1%	75,102	56,623	75.4%
Maharashtra	33,981	10,803	31.8%	37,228	18,824	50.6%	54,641	23,973	43.9%
Manipur	942	370	39.3%	3,857	833	21.6%	15,947	6,127	38.4%
Meghalaya	2,043	859	42.0%	1,154	1,061	91.9%	6,601	3,166	48.0%
Mizoram	-	-	0.0%	1,674	296	17.7%	8,885	6,112	68.8%
Nagaland	1,310	808	61.7%	909	413	45.4%	6,074	879	14.5%
Odisha	32,866	10,648	32.4%	27,554	22,592	82.0%	39,331	19,188	48.8%
Punjab	63,836	22,616	35.4%	52,322	38,391	73.4%	53,383	29,599	55.4%
Rajasthan	137,124	48,464	35.3%	64,330	55,924	86.9%	69,039	34,135	49.4%
Sikkim	472	79	16.7%	669	-	0.0%	3,553	1,313	37.0%
Tamil Nadu	71,004	40,049	56.4%	66,463	42,080	63.3%	41,547	34,263	82.5%
Telangana	58,128	30,833	53.0%	32,413	29,079	89.7%	35,211	20,059	57.0%

Tripura	4,366	1,714	39.3%	4,948	2,437	49.3%	11,770	4,035	34.3%
Uttar Pradesh	195,424	70,769	36.2%	160,347	107,553	67.1%	171,975	84,198	49.0%
Uttarakhand	16,616	5,357	32.2%	26,614	15,417	57.9%	31,186	17,304	55.5%
West Bengal	53,793	24,690	45.9%	45,070	33,836	75.1%	66,055	29,777	45.1%
Andaman And Nicobar Islands	-	-	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	810	124	15.3%
Chandigarh	1,011	498	49.3%	3,200	1,480	46.3%	4,593	1,661	36.2%
Dadra And Nagar Haveli And Daman And Diu	-	-	0.0%	1,262	710	56.3%	2,669	1,638	61.4%
Delhi	53,928	18,342	34.0%	41,725	31,418	75.3%	29,214	11,881	40.7%
Jammu And Kashmir	30,046	12,575	41.9%	20,169	17,201	85.3%	37,775	12,203	32.3%
Ladakh	-	-	0.0%	57	-	0.0%	1,230	877	71.3%
Lakshadweep	-	-	0.0%	-	-	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Puducherry	1,954	1,150	58.9%	4,430	821	18.5%	5,033	4,684	93.1%
Total	1,186,548	453,076	38.2%	1,032,771	704,220	68.2%	1,150,532	608,389	52.9%

	FY-20-21			FY-21-22		
TC State	Certified	Reported Placed	Placement % (Reported Placed on Certified)	Certified	Reported Placed	Placement % (Reported Placed on Certified)
Andhra Pradesh	18,527	7,555	40.8%	4,954	7,100	143.3%
Arunachal Pradesh	13,336	2,774	20.8%	3,377	5,517	163.4%
Assam	32,176	9,926	30.8%	13,075	11,754	89.9%
Bihar	25,860	11,493	44.4%	25,615	15,841	61.8%
Chhattisgarh	867	1,222	140.9%	3,458	568	16.4%
Goa	482	17	3.5%	205	47	22.9%
Gujarat	13,147	10,911	83.0%	10,533	2,073	19.7%
Haryana	13,233	7,957	60.1%	5,073	4,008	79.0%
Himachal Pradesh	7,025	2,021	28.8%	4,223	1,580	37.4%
Jharkhand	1,352	1,606	118.8%	14,637	2,276	15.5%
Karnataka	25,860	5,030	19.5%	7,453	6,119	82.1%
Kerala	7,815	1,213	15.5%	6,827	3,094	45.3%
Madhya Pradesh	26,026	16,010	61.5%	23,480	12,649	53.9%
Maharashtra	51,536	8,830	17.1%	12,933	7,089	54.8%
Manipur	12,223	4,661	38.1%	4,279	3,064	71.6%
Meghalaya	10,767	1,604	14.9%	2,755	4,871	176.8%
Mizoram	5,099	1,438	28.2%	2,349	1,627	69.3%
Nagaland	7,630	2,836	37.2%	1,265	763	60.3%
Odisha	12,423	3,704	29.8%	5,178	4,211	81.3%

Punjab	30,339	17,251	56.9%	7,481	9,537	127.5%
Rajasthan	22,755	17,189	75.5%	18,137	14,328	79.0%
Sikkim	2,818	1,479	52.5%	784	893	113.9%
Tamil Nadu	14,167	6,016	42.5%	7,521	3,865	51.4%
Telangana	14,822	6,724	45.4%	5,134	4,941	96.2%
Tripura	7,034	1,420	20.2%	4,613	2,468	53.5%
Uttar Pradesh	50,534	29,901	59.2%	29,117	17,547	60.3%
Uttarakhand	16,822	9,026	53.7%	4,038	3,949	97.8%
West Bengal	7,237	6,946	96.0%	14,653	5,333	36.4%
Andaman And Nicobar Islands	583	-	0.0%	652	-	0.0%
Chandigarh	2,092	1,851	88.5%	318	402	126.4%
Dadra And Nagar Haveli And Daman And Diu	232	230	99.1%	158	32	20.3%
Delhi	15,567	7,510	48.2%	7,068	3,742	52.9%
Jammu And Kashmir	14,043	7,556	53.8%	3,521	2,126	60.4%
Ladakh	374	67	17.9%	10	-	0.0%
Lakshadweep	79	-	0.0%	-	-	0.0%
Puducherry	1,578	2,128	134.9%	684	748	109.4%
Total	486,460	216,10	44.4%	255,558	164,162	64.2%
